

**PENINSULA CORRIDOR
JOINT POWERS BOARD
MEASURE RR FUNDS
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

PENINSULA CORRIDOR JOINT POWERS BOARD

MEASURE RR FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2025

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors
Peninsula Corridor Joint Powers Board
San Carlos, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Peninsula Corridor Joint Powers Board's (the JPB) Measure RR Funds, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Measure RR Funds' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Measure RR Funds as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the JPB and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Measure RR Funds' ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the JPB's internal control relating to the Measure RR Funds. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Measure RR Funds' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Measure RR Funds are intended to present the financial position and the changes in financial position attributable to the transactions of those funds. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the JPB as of June 30, 2025, or the results of its operations for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 9, 2026, on our consideration of the JPB's internal control over financial reporting relating to the Measure RR Funds and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance relating to the Measure RR Funds and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the JPB's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance relating to the Measure RR Funds. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the JPB's internal control over financial reporting and compliance relating to the Measure RR Funds.

BROWN ARMSTRONG
ACCOUNTANCY CORPORATION

Brown Armstrong
Accountancy Corporation

Bakersfield, California
January 9, 2026

**PENINSULA CORRIDOR JOINT POWERS BOARD
MEASURE RR FUNDS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025**

ASSETS

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 116,340,329
Receivables - Transaction and Use Tax	<u>21,569,960</u>
Total Assets	<u><u>\$ 137,910,289</u></u>

LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION

Liabilities	
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	<u>\$ 291,942</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>291,942</u>
Net Position	
Restricted for Measure RR Projects	<u>137,618,347</u>
Total Net Position	<u>137,618,347</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Position	<u><u>\$ 137,910,289</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**PENINSULA CORRIDOR JOINT POWERS BOARD
MEASURE RR FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Revenues	
Measure RR Transaction and Use Tax	<u>\$ 123,057,621</u>
Total Revenues	<u>123,057,621</u>
Expenses	
Biz Strategy and Policy Dev	775,727
Electrification Expn and Intg	379,384
Fiber Optic Corrective Repair	55,697
FY21 Grade Crossing Safety Imp	558,813
Historic Stations SOGR	663,992
Measure RR Operating	125,297,158
Migration to Digital Voice Rad	67,413
San Francisquito Brdg Emrgncy	81,293
San Mateo Replacement Pkg Trac	421
Signal SOGR FY22	203,454
Stations SOGR FY20	109,105
VoIP (Digital Dispatch System)	<u>135,912</u>
Total Expenses	<u>128,328,369</u>
Operating Loss	(5,270,748)
Nonoperating Revenues	
PADS Gap Cov. & Improvement	673,022
Rail Program Integration	617,924
Interest Income	<u>480,432</u>
Total Nonoperating Revenues	<u>1,771,378</u>
Change in Net Position	(3,499,370)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>141,117,717</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 137,618,347</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**PENINSULA CORRIDOR JOINT POWERS BOARD
MEASURE RR FUNDS
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Cash Received from California Department of Tax and Fee Administration	\$ 122,284,465
Payments to Vendors for Goods and Services	(128,424,178)
Payments to Employees	<u>(12,872)</u>
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u>(6,152,585)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Operating Grants Received	<u>1,290,946</u>
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>1,290,946</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Investment Income Received	<u>480,432</u>
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>480,432</u>
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(4,381,207)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	<u>120,721,536</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 116,340,329</u></u>
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	
Operating Loss	\$ (5,270,748)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	
Accounts Receivable	(773,156)
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	<u>(108,681)</u>
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (6,152,585)</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**PENINSULA CORRIDOR JOINT POWERS BOARD
MEASURE RR FUNDS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity

Under Measure RR, approved by the voters in the City and County of San Francisco, and the Counties of San Mateo and Santa Clara in November 2020, Peninsula Corridor Joint Powers Board (JPB) receives a share of the sales tax of 0.125% to fund operating and capital expenses of the JPB's rail service. The duration of the sales tax is for a period of 30 years, beginning on July 1, 2021, and ending June 30, 2051.

The financial statements of the Measure RR Funds do not purport to, and do not, present the financial position of the JPB as of June 30, 2025, or the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The activities of the Measure RR Funds are reported within the JPB's enterprise fund. The projects funded by Measure RR Funds represent a portion of the activities of the JPB and, as such, are included in the JPB's financial statements.

B. Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows.

C. Net Position

Net position is reported on the statement of net position as "restricted net position." This category represents net position that may only be used to support activities and costs allowable per the Measure RR Funds enabling legislation.

D. Spending Order

The accounting policy is to first consume the most restricted resources when multiple resources are available for the same purpose.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purpose of the statement of cash flows, the JPB considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of 90 days or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

F. Investments

The JPB's investments are generally carried at fair value, as required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The JPB adjusts the carrying value of its investments to reflect their fair value at each fiscal year end and includes the effects of these adjustments as a component of interest and investment income for that fiscal year.

G. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS**A. Policies**

All of the Measure RR Funds' cash and investments are deposited in the JPB's Treasury pool managed by the JPB staff. The pool is unrated. Investments in the pool are made in accordance with the JPB's investment policy as approved by the Board of Directors. Investments are stated at fair value. However, the value of the pool shares in the JPB's Treasury pool that may be withdrawn is determined on an amortized cost basis, which is different from the fair value of the Measure RR Funds' position in the pool.

B. Investments Authorized by the California Government Code and the JPB's Investment Policy

The table below identifies the investment types that are authorized for the JPB by the California Government Code or the JPB's investment policy, whichever is more restrictive, that addresses interest rate risk and concentration of credit risk. This table does not address investments of debt proceeds held by bond trustees that are governed by the provisions of debt agreements of the JPB, rather than the general provisions of the JPB's investment policy.

<u>Authorized Investment Type</u>	<u>Minimum Credit Rating</u>	<u>Maximum Maturity</u>	<u>Maximum Percentage of Portfolio</u>	<u>Maximum Investment in One Issuer</u>
U.S. Treasury Obligations	None	15 years	100%	N/A
U.S. Agency Securities	None	15 years	100%	N/A
Bankers' Acceptances	None	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper (\$500 Mil. Min. Assets)				
Local agencies with less than \$100M of investment assets under management may invest no more than 25% of the agency's money in eligible commercial paper	A1/P1/F1	270 days	40%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	None	5 years	30%	N/A
Repurchase Agreements	None	1 year	100%	N/A
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	None	92 days	20%	N/A
Medium-Term Notes	A	5 years	30%	10%
Shares of Beneficial Interest Issued by Diversified Management Companies	None	N/A	20%	10%
Local Government Investment Pools	None	N/A	100%	N/A
Asset-Backed and Mortgage-Backed Securities	AA	5 years	20%	N/A
Municipal Obligations	None	10 years	100%	N/A
Supranational Obligations	AA	5 years	30%	N/A
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	None	N/A	None	\$75M
			Up to the current state limit	
San Mateo County Investment Pool	None	N/A		N/A

C. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk incurred when market interest rates adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. One of the ways that the JPB manages its exposure to interest rate risk is by purchasing a combination of short-term and long-term investments and by timing cash flows from maturities so that a portion of the portfolio is maturing or coming close to maturity evenly over time as necessary to provide the cash flow and liquidity needed for operations.

NOTE 3 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events were evaluated by management through January 9, 2026, which is the date of issuance.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Directors
Peninsula Corridor Joint Powers Board
San Carlos, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Peninsula Corridor Joint Powers Board's (the JPB) Measure RR Funds, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Measure RR Funds' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 9, 2026.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the JPB's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) relating to the Measure RR Funds as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the JPB's internal control relating to the Measure RR Funds. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the JPB's internal control relating to the Measure RR Funds.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Measure RR Funds' financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Measure RR Funds' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the JPB's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the JPB's internal control or on compliance relating to the Measure RR Funds. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the JPB's internal control and compliance relating to the Measure RR Funds. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BROWN ARMSTRONG
ACCOUNTANCY CORPORATION

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Brown Armstrong Accountancy Corporation". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Bakersfield, California
January 9, 2026

**PENINSULA CORRIDOR JOINT POWERS BOARD
MEASURE RR FUNDS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

None reported.