Caltrain Connects People. Caltrain Creates Opportunity. Caltrain Needs a New Funding Model.



For 160 years, Caltrain has connected the Peninsula. Pre-pandemic, Caltrain was the nation's **most efficient** major commuter railroad, covering **73%** of operating costs through ticket sales.



Since the Pandemic, Caltrain's ticket sales **revenue dropped from \$103 Million** to **\$43 Million**, a loss of \$60 million per year.



At the same time, Caltrain no longer received contributions from member agencies, a **loss of \$20-\$40 Million/year** to Caltrain's budget. The loss of fare revenue and agency contributions, combined with increased electricity and other costs has left Caltrain with a structural deficit that it cannot cut its way out of.



Post Pandemic:

- Fares Down \$60 Million/year
- Member contributions from \$20-\$40M/yr to \$0
- Electricity costs up
- From \$0 deficit to average \$77M/year



Fix Farebox First: COVID and remote work have changed funding models for transit agencies, like Caltrain and BART, that relied on ticket sales for most of their revenue.

• Any measure should first address this sea change in revenue models. For Caltrain, this is approximately \$60 Million a year <u>before inflation</u>.

Address Regional Operating Deficits: Caltrain has a budget deficit that goes beyond loss of funding from farebox.

Loss of member agency contributions, rising costs of electricity and others leave a deficit that risks Caltrain's ability to survive and regain riders at a pivotal moment in its history.



 Based on current projections, \$17 Million a year, in addition to addressing Caltrain's \$60 Million farebox loss, would help stabilize Caltrain's operating budget.

- Caltrain's total need from the measure is an average of \$77 million per year for the first seven years after FY2026. When allocated to each member county by a.m. boardings (SF:21%, SMC: 37%; SCC: 42%), this comes to the following averages:
- San Francisco City and County: \$16.1 Million/year
- San Mateo County: \$28.49 Million/Year
- Santa Clara County: \$32.34 Million/Year

Simple Sells: what we need is a simple bill that will address funding models that have been upended and provide funding to support a robust transit network that can serve the region now and into the future.

Attractive to Voters: the measure should include some infrastructure funding for key regional priorities that will help make the region's transit system better, safer, and attract more riders.

Caltrain is a Regional Railroad, **Connecting a Dynamic, Diverse Corridor**





Traffic is back or near Pre-pandemic levels.

- The region is projected to add over 2 million residents and be home to 5 million jobs by 2050.
- Much of the Bay Area's future growth, including Priority Development Areas, is planned around Caltrain.

Plan Bay Area 2050+ Priority Development Areas Source: MTC

SANTA CLARA COUNTY



Adapting to a post-pandemic environment with changing societal patterns and significant financial headwinds, Caltrain is evolving from a commuter railroad to a true regional railroad, offering faster, more frequent, greener and more equitable service that better meets the needs of our communities and the riders of today and tomorrow:



Transformative Investment: Caltrain's launch of new all electric service is the culmination of decades of work and \$2.4 Billion of Federal, State and Local investment

Will replace slower, hourly service by diesel trains with electric trains providing faster, more frequent service and first-class experience for everyone, with free wi-fi and outlets at every seat.



Traffic off the Road: At its peak Caltrain will take the equivalent of 5.5 lanes of traffic off the freeway.



Clean and Green: the transition from diesel to electrified mainline service will eliminate 250k Metric Tons of greenhouse gas emissions annually.

- Caltrain will have among the highest GhG reduction per passenger of any transit agency in the Bay Area because the railroad replaces long (average over 20 miles) car trips with clean electric train trips.
- Improves local air quality, plus quieter trains, onboard and off.
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Equity Focused: Caltrain adopted the system's first Framework for Equity, Connectivity, Recovery and Growth to help ensure that recovery from the pandemic occurs in a way that expands access to low-income individuals and communities of color that have historically been underrepresented in the system's ridership.

- Caltrain's **Pass Forward** program provides passes for low income and historically disadvantaged riders.
- 60-percent of participants have a household income under \$50,000 and are four-times as likely to be Hispanic/Latino and twice as likely to be Black / African American.
- As part of the transition towards equity and diverse ridership and away from reliance on farebox, Caltrain has not increased fares since 2019.
- **26% more service** at equity priority stations post-electrification.