NOVEMBER 2019 Caltrain Triennial Customer Survey

SUMMARY REPORT

Prepared by

COREY, CANAPARY & GALANIS RESEARCH 447 Sutter Street – Penthouse North San Francisco, CA 94108

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	4
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	7
CHARTS – KEY FINDINGS	9
Main Reasons for Riding Caltrain	10
Frequency of Riding Caltrain - 2019	11
Trip Purpose	12
Car Availability	13
Station Access by Mode	14
Fare Payment	15
Attribute Ratings (Mean Scores)	16
DETAILED RESULTS	17
TRIP-SPECIFIC INFORMATION	18
Rider Longevity	18
Frequency of Riding Caltrain	19
Fare Payment	20
Fare Category	21
Round Trip vs. One-way Trip	22
Trip Purpose	23
Main Reasons for Riding Caltrain	24
Boarding Station	25
Distance From Starting Location to Caltrain Station*	26
(See Statistical Table Q12)	26
Alighting Station	27
Access and Egress	28
Car Availability	30
SATISFACTION WITH CALTRAIN	31
Satisfaction Ratings	31
INFORMATION AND FARE PAYMENT CHOICES	33
Sources for Local News and Events	33
Internet Sources*	
Social Media Sources	

	Mobile App Sources*	36
	TV News Sources	. 37
	Radio Sources*	. 38
	Newspaper Sources	. 39
	Caltrain Information	. 40
	Banking Access	. 41
RI	DER DEMOGRAPHICS	. 42
	Gender	. 42
	Education	. 43
	Employment Status	. 44
	Age*	. 45
	Annual Household Income	. 46
	Household Size*	. 48
	English Proficiency	. 49
	Languages Spoken in the Home	. 51
	Ethnicity	.52
	Country of Birth	. 53
	Home Region (Based on ZIP Code)	.54
ΑI	PPENDICES	. 58
	Survey Distribution and Response	. 59
	Language Barriers	. 60
	Interviewer Instructions	. 61
ΡF	ROJECT OVERVIEW	. 61
Pā	ort 1: How to conduct the survey on Caltrain	. 61
Pā	ort 2 – Logistics, General Conduct, and Communication	. 65
	Survey Questionnaires	. 72

INTRODUCTION

This report provides findings from an onboard survey of Caltrain riders. The fieldwork was conducted November 2-19, 2019; 5,501 surveys were completed.

Key objectives of the survey include:

- Reporting trip characteristics, such as peak/off-peak/weekend use.
- Reporting personal travel characteristics, such as frequency of Caltrain use and primary reasons for riding Caltrain.
- Reporting demographic characteristics, such as race/ethnicity, national origin, age, income, etc.
- Ratings of six specific service characteristics, including one overall assessment of the entire Caltrain experience.

This report includes the following key sections: Executive Overview, Charts/Key Findings, Detailed Results, and the Appendix. The Appendix of this report includes a copy of the questionnaire, interviewer training instructions, and information on trains sampled. Additional information is provided in the Verbatim Comments Report and Statistical Tables.

Percentages included in this report may not total 100% due to statistical rounding.

Questions regarding this project may be directed to: Julian Jest, Caltrain, 650.508.6245.

Changes in Caltrain Service Since Last Survey

Since the previous survey in 2016 a fare increase took effect for the monthly pass, zones, Go Pass, monthly parking permit and the elimination of the 8-ride ticket. A new fare enforcement policy was also implemented, speeding up the enforcement process, while also lowering the fine amount. A new Caltrain mobile ticketing app was launched, allowing customers to purchase and activate tickets and parking permits from their mobile devices.

Caltrain made some minor adjustments to the weekday schedule to improve service reliability for customers, and also scheduled a weekend timetable change to accommodate construction projects for electrification, modifying headways from 60 minutes to 90 minutes. Caltrain also temporarily suspended weekend service between Bayshore and San Francisco stations for Electrification Work, for approximately six months. Single tracking was implemented along the corridor during weekday offpeak hours, requiring riders for both north and southbound trains to board on the same platform.

A bikes board first program was launched at all stations, allowing riders with bicycles to board first onto the designated bike cars. Improvements were made to 22nd Street Station, including an improved plaza, walkway, scooter and motorcycle parking. Secure bike lockers and a bike share station were also added.

Methodology and Response Rate

The survey was conducted onboard, a self-administered questionnaire was distributed to Caltrain riders. Surveyors boarded pre-selected trains and attempted to distribute questionnaires to all passengers on a randomly selected car of the assigned train. Completed surveys were also collected by these surveyors (who stayed onboard during the train route).

Specific steps were taken to ensure the highest possible response rate. This included using professional, experienced onboard surveyors on the project, making the questionnaire available in English and Spanish, and providing a business reply mail-back option for persons who did not have time to complete the survey onboard.

The overall response rate (75%) was high for a system-wide survey of this type. The response rate was calculated by dividing the total number of completes (5,501) by all *eligible* passengers riding on the sampled trains (7,374). Additional information on the survey distribution and response rate is provided in the Appendix of this report.

Field interviewing on this project was conducted from Saturday, November 2, 2019 to Tuesday, November 19, 2019. Weekday shifts were allocated to allow for surveying during morning and afternoon peak periods, as well as off-peak periods. Saturday and Sunday trains were also surveyed at various times of the day. The dates of the fieldwork were scheduled to avoid surveying during special events that would unduly impact ridership.

Surveyors returned completed questionnaires to Corey, Canapary & Galanis' office following the completion of the fieldwork. Editing, coding, and inputting were done in-house once the questionnaires were returned.

Sampling

In total, 5,501 surveys were completed by riders. This total equates to a system-wide margin of error of \pm 1.28% (at the 95% confidence level).

The sampling on the study was designed to achieve a cross section of riders utilizing trains at various times of the day. Surveys were conducted on weekdays (Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday), as well as on Saturday and Sunday. CC&G sampled a total of 62 weekday routes and 10 weekend routes. Of the 62 weekday routes surveyed, 29 were Limited trains, 19 were Local trains, and 14 were Bullet trains. For each train sampled, a specific car was selected, and CC&G attempted to survey every passenger in the selected car.

The 2019 distribution of trains sampled was comparable to those sampled in 2016. In 2019, trains were randomly selected within the proportions of the 2016 survey (e.g. train direction, time of day, share of local/limited/bullet service). Minor adjustments to sampling were made for scheduling efficiency while maintaining these proportions.

Statistically Significant Differences

As was mentioned previously, for the total number of respondents (n = 5,501) who participated in the survey, the margin of error is +/-1.28% at the 95% confidence level. The margin of error for some other key sub-groups which are shown in this report:

- Weekday Peak (n =3,985 unweighted, 4,332 weighted). +/- 1.45% at the 95% confidence level;
- Weekday Offpeak (n =1,017 unweighted, 789 weighted). +/- 3.47% at the 95% confidence level;
- Weekend (n =499 unweighted, 380 weighted). +/- 5.02% at the 95% confidence level.

Weighting

Most survey responses in this report are weighted to show a proportional response for the true percentage of weekday/weekend and peak/off-peak ridership. Responses were weighted in accordance with data from recent ridership counts as follows:

Segment	Average Weekly Riders*	Percentage of Total Ridership
Weekday Peak	269,070	78.75%
Weekday Off-peak	49,025	14.35%
Saturday	13,954	4.08%
Sunday	9,636	2.82%
TOTAL	341,685	100.0%

^{*} Weekday ridership is from Caltrain's 2019 Ridership Count, Weekend ridership is from Caltrain's 2018 Ridership Count.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Length of Time Using Caltrain

- In 2019, 31% of riders have been riding Caltrain less than one year.
- This is a slightly lower share of new riders than in 2016 (when 34% had been riding less than one year).

Frequency of Riding Caltrain

- More than two-thirds of riders (69%) ride Caltrain at least four days per week.
- Infrequent riders (those riding 1 day a week or less) who ride during the week appear to have declined, while there is a much greater share of infrequent riders on the weekend. While 40% of weekend riders in 2016 were infrequent riders, in 2019, 74% were infrequent riders.

Fare Media

- Slightly over one third of respondents (34%) paid for their Caltrain trip with a Clipper Caltrain monthly pass.
- The share who paid for their Caltrain trip using a Go Pass rose from 14% in 2013 to 21% in 2016 to 25% in 2019.
- Nearly a fourth of respondents (23%) in 2019 used cash value on their Clipper card to pay for the surveyed trip.
- About 5% of respondents paid for their trip using the mobile app in 2019.

Distance from Starting Location to Caltrain Station

In 2019, a question was introduced asking respondents how far it was from their starting point to their origin Caltrain station. The wording on this question was slightly different from the 2016 version.

- Most respondents (80%) traveled 10 miles or less to reach their origin Caltrain station.
- The median distance traveled was 2.0 miles; the average was 8.2 miles.

Why Riders Choose Caltrain

- Nearly three quarters of riders (72%) said they ride Caltrain to avoid traffic. This is an increase from 62% who said they rode Caltrain for this reason in 2016.
- The share of riders saying they rode Caltrain to help the environment nearly doubled riding from 26% in 2016 to 43% in 2019. Weekday peak riders cited this more often (44%) than weekend (34%) or weekday off peak (38%) riders.
- Notably, 34% of respondents in 2019 said they chose Caltrain because it was faster than other options, compared to 22% in 2016.

Stations Used

- Half of all riders boarded Caltrain in San Francisco (25%), Palo Alto (10%), San Jose (8%), or Mountain View (7%).
- San Francisco was the most common boarding station across all major time periods.
- San Francisco is the most commonly cited station where riders exit the Caltrain system as well (20%).
- After San Francisco, riders most commonly exited the train at Palo Alto (11%), San Jose (10%), Mountain View (7%) and Redwood City (7%).

Access/Egress on Caltrain

- Nearly three in 10 (34%) of respondents walked to Caltrain, and four in 10 (40%) got to their final destination by walking from the Caltrain station.
- Use of Uber/Lyft rose from less than 1% in 2013 for both access and egress to 3% for both access and egress in 2016, and 7% for both access and egress in 2019.
- Weekend riders were most likely to use Uber/Lyft (18% to access and 21% to egress) compared to Weekday Peak (5% to access, 5% to egress) and Weekday Offpeak riders (9% to access, 10% to egress).

Car Availability

- The share of those who had a car for the surveyed trip dropped to 51% in 2019, down from 60% in 2016.
- The share of Weekday Peak riders who said they had a car for the surveyed trip dropped from 63% in 2016 to 51% in 2019.
- In 2019, only 41% of Weekday Offpeak riders had a car for the surveyed trip (compared to 51% in 2016), while only 35% of weekend riders had a car for the surveyed trip (compared to 49% in 2016).

Satisfaction with Caltrain

- Overall, Caltrain riders rated their experience on Caltrain 3.99 (out of 5.00), a decrease of .10 from 2016 (4.09).
- Other rated attributes also declined from 2016, although a new attribute in 2019 ease of use (of Caltrain) was rated an average of 4.19 out of 5.00. (This was the highest rated attribute.)

Rider Demographics

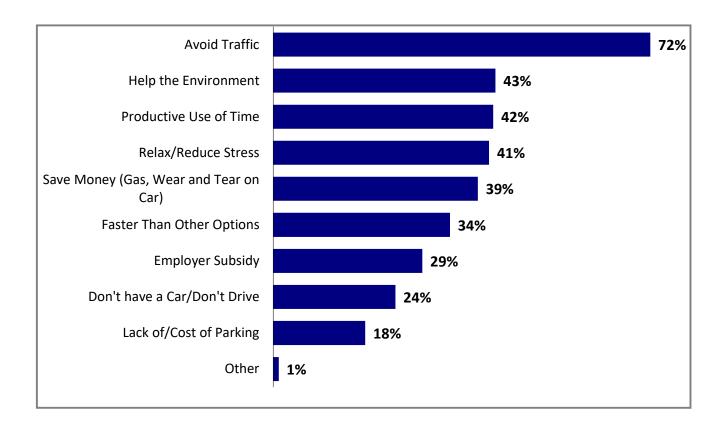
- Among all Caltrain riders, 55% are male, 44% female, and 1% other.
- Nearly all riders (97%) have a high school diploma, while 85% have graduated college.
- Caltrain riders are a diverse audience. They speak 77 languages in their homes, and while 59% say they are born in the United States, 41% were born in one of 107 countries around the world.

CHARTS – KEY FINDINGS

Note: Percentages included in this section may not add to 100% due to statistical rounding.

Main Reasons for Riding Caltrain

7. What are your main reasons for riding Caltrain?

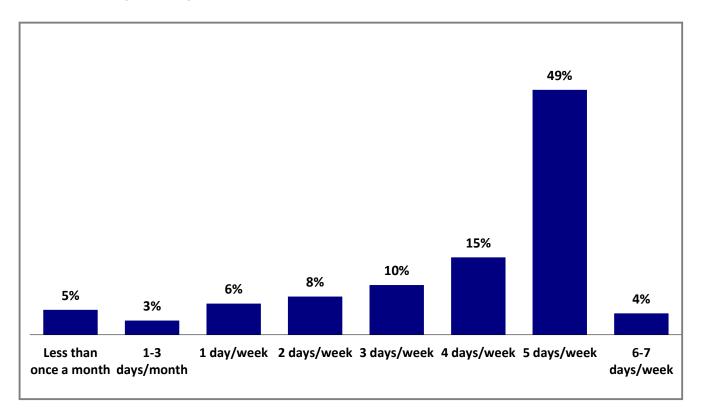


Base: Total (5,501)

[Multiple answers accepted]

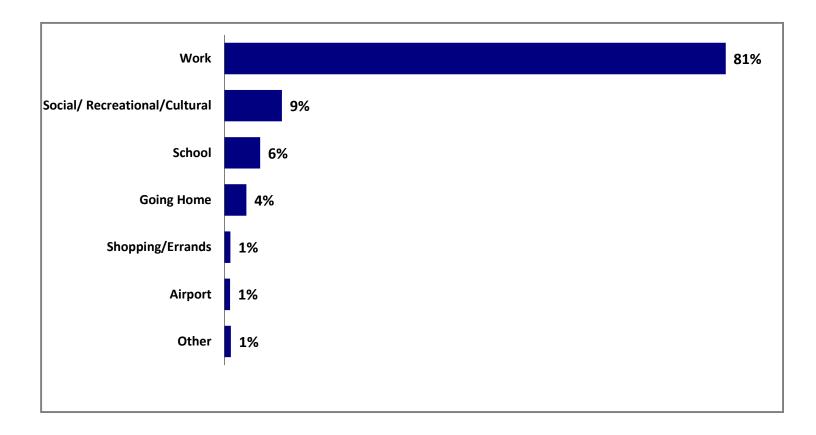
Frequency of Riding Caltrain - 2019

2. How often do you usually ride Caltrain?



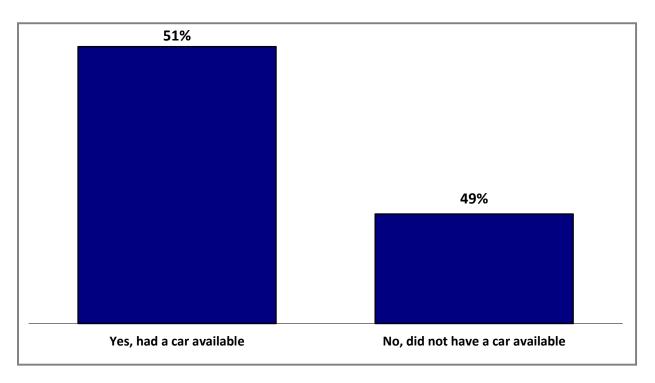
Trip Purpose

6. What is the main purpose of your trip today?

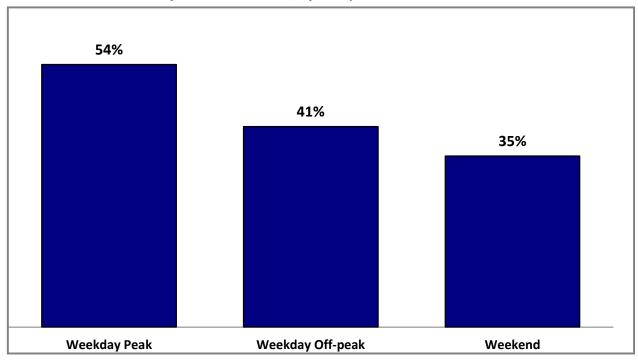


Car Availability

13. Did you have a car available to take this particular trip?

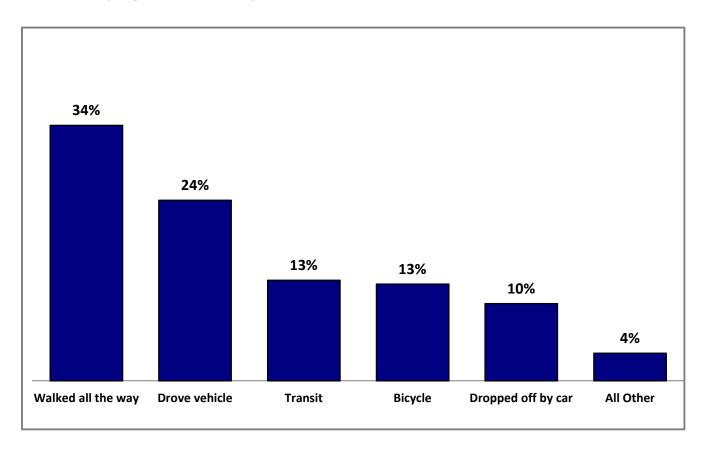


Those who stated that they had a car available, by time period



Station Access by Mode

10a. How did you get to Caltrain today?

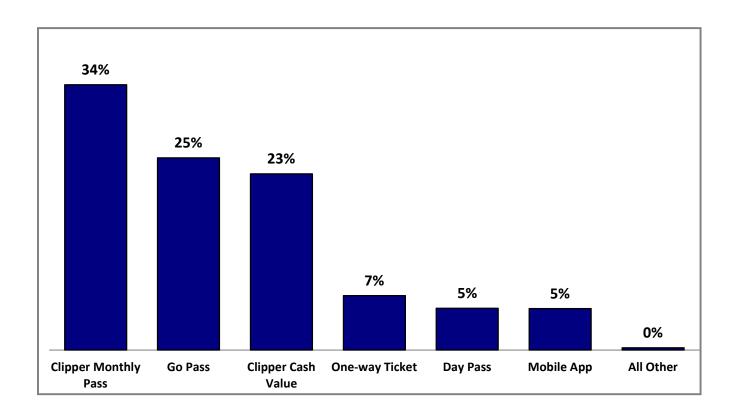


Base: Total (5,501)

[Multiple answers accepted]

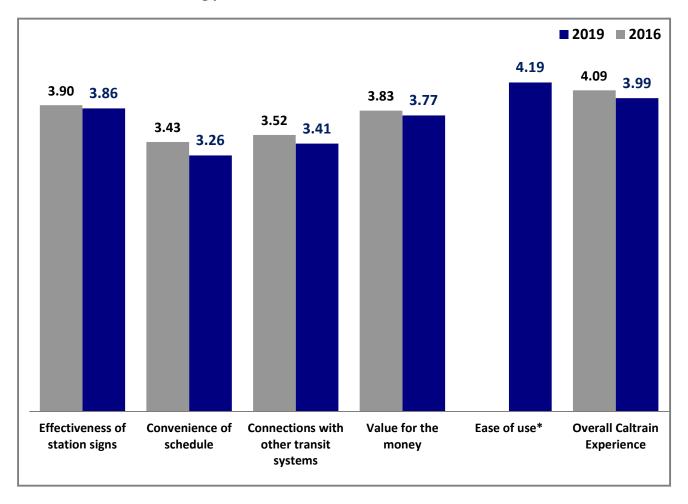
Fare Payment

3. How did you pay for this train trip (today)?



Attribute Ratings (Mean Scores)

13. How well is Caltrain meeting your needs?



Base: Total (5,501)

Note: Mean score based on a 5 point scale. 5.00 is the optimal positive score and 1.00 is the lowest score.

*"Ease of Use" was not asked in 2016

DETAILED RESULTS

Note: Percentages included in this section may not add to 100% due to statistical rounding.

TRIP-SPECIFIC INFORMATION

Rider Longevity

1. How long have you been riding Caltrain?

Just over three in 10 riders (31%) have been riding Caltrain less than one year. This is slightly lower than 2016 (34%).

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
This is my first trip	3	5
Less than 6 months	17	19
6 months to less than 1 year	11	10
1 year to less than 2 years	15	18
2 years to less than 4 years	20	19
4 years or more	33	31
Total	100	100

		Weekday Peak		Weekday (Off-peak	Week	cend
		2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)		4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
		%	%	%	%	%	%
This is my first trip		2	3	6	9	13	18
Less than 6 months		17	19	18	17	18	17
6 months to less than 1 year		11	10	9	9	6	8
1 year to less than 2 years		16	19	15	15	10	11
2 years to less than 4 years		21	19	16	18	20	12
4 years or more		33	30	35	33	32	35
То	tal	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q1)

Frequency of Riding Caltrain

2. How often do you usually ride Caltrain?

In 2019, more than two-thirds of riders (69%) rode Caltrain at least 4 days per week. This is relatively consistent with 2016.

In 2016, there was a greater share of infrequent riders (those riding one day per week or less) who rode during weekday offpeak. In 2019, a much greater share of infrequent riders were surveyed on the weekend, while infrequent riders during the weekday offpeak strata appear to have declined.

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
6-7 days a week	4	5
5 days a week	49	48
4 days a week	15	14
3 days a week	10	9
2 days a week	8	5
1 day a week	6	3
1-3 days a month	3	6
Less than once a month	5	11
Total	100	100

	Weekd	Weekday Peak		Off-peak	Week	end
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
6-7 days a week	4	5	6	5	7	6
5 days a week	54	55	36	31	14	8
4 days a week	17	15	14	13	4	3
3 days a week	10	9	10	11	5	4
2 days a week	5	4	13	7	31	5
1 day a week	6	2	7	5	9	8
1-3 days a month	2	4	4	9	8	21
Less than once a month	3	6	9	20	23	45
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q2)

Fare Payment

3. How did you pay for this train trip (today)?

More than one third of respondents (34%) paid for their Caltrain trip with a Clipper Monthly Pass. This is comparable with 2016 when 36% paid in this way. Another quarter (25%) paid with a Go Pass. This is also comparable to the 2016 share. However, the share who paid their fare using Clipper cash value (23%) has increased significantly from 2016 (16%).

In 2019, 5% of respondents said they used the mobile app to pay for their fare. (This was not an option in 2016.)

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Clipper – Monthly Pass	34	36
GO Pass	25	21
Clipper – Cash Value	23	16
One-way Ticket	7	12
Day Pass	5	10
Mobile App – One Way*	4	-
Mobile App – Day Pass*	2	-
Other	<1	<1
Total	100	100

	Weekday Peak		Weekday	Off-peak	Weel	cend
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Clipper Caltrain Monthly Pass	38	43	26	22	10	6
GO Pass	26	23	22	18	10	8
Clipper Cash Value	22	14	24	20	27	22
One-way Ticket	5	8	12	20	29	29
Day Pass	4	6	8	15	12	32
Mobile App – One Way*	3	-	5	-	9	-
Mobile App – Day Pass*	2	-	2	-	2	-
Other	<1	<1	1	1	-	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

^{*} Mobile App was not available in 2016

(See Statistical Table Q3)

[&]quot;Other" category includes those traveling on an employee pass, law enforcement, active duty military, and those who simply said they did not pay.

Fare Category

4. What is your fare category?

Most respondents (92%) paid an adult fare on their Caltrain trip.

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Adult	92	93
Youth	4	3
Senior	3	3
Disabled	1	1
Medicare cardholder	<1	<1
Total	100	100

	Weekday Peak		Weekday Peak Weekday Off-peak		Weekend	
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Adult	93	94	90	91	84	88
Youth	4	3	4	3	9	6
Senior	3	2	5	5	5	5
Disabled	1	<1	1	1	1	1
Medicare cardholder	<1	<1	1	1	1	<1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q4)

Round Trip vs. One-way Trip

5. Are you making a round trip on Caltrain today?

Most riders on Caltrain (87%) are making a round-trip.

Weekday Peak riders are most likely to be making a round trip (90%), while Weekend riders are least likely to do so (57%).

Compared to 2016, the share of weekday riders making a round trip in 2019 is flat, while the share of weekend riders making a round trip in 2019 has decreased significantly from 2016 (71% in 2016 vs. 57% in 2019).

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Yes (Making a Round-trip)	87	87
No	13	13
Total	100	100

	Weekd	ay Peak	Weekday Off-peak		Weekend	
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes (Making a Round-trip)	90	90	80	81	57	71
No	10	10	20	19	43	29
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q5)

Trip Purpose

6. What is the main purpose of your trip today? (Multiple responses accepted)

Most riders (81%) use Caltrain for commuting to work or traveling to other work-related functions. This was highest among the Weekday Peak riders, of whom 89% were traveling for work-related reasons, and lowest among Weekend riders. However, the share of Weekend riders traveling to work increased from 11% in 2016 to 17% in 2019.

A lower share of Weekday Off-peak and Weekend riders were traveling for social/recreational/cultural purposes in 2019 than in 2016. While 23% of Weekday Off-peak riders in 2016 were traveling for this purpose, the share of Weekday Off-peak riders decreased to 13% in 2019. Similarly, 72% of Weekend riders were traveling for social/recreational purposes in 2016, but 61% of Weekend riders were traveling for this purpose in 2019.

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Work	81	77
Social/recreational/cultural	9	13
School	6	6
"Going home"	4	3
Shopping/errands/personal business	2	2
Airport	1	1
Other (not specified)	<1	<1

	Weekd	day Peak Weekday Off-p		Off-peak	-peak Weeke	
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Work	89	87	69	63	17	11
Social/recreational/cultural	4	5	13	23	61	72
School	5	6	9	7	3	3
"Going home"	2	2	6	5	13	10
Shopping/errands/personal business	1	1	4	3	6	5
Airport	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other (not specified)	<1	<1	1	1	2	1

(See Statistical Table Q6)

Main Reasons for Riding Caltrain

7. What are your main reasons for riding Caltrain? (Multiple responses accepted)

Nearly three quarters of respondents (72%) said they ride Caltrain to avoid traffic. This is an increase from 62% in 2016. Weekday Peak riders were most likely to say this was a primary reason (76%).

The other top reasons cited included helping the environment (43%), productive use of time (42%), relaxing/reducing stress (41%), saving money (39%), and Caltrain being faster than other options (34%).

Nearly two-thirds of GO Pass users (62%) say the reason they ride Caltrain is 'employer subsidy'.

Notably, 43% of respondents in 2019 said they rode Caltrain to help the environment, compared to 26% in 2016.

	2019 Total	2016 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%	%
Avoid traffic	72	62	76	65	46
Help the environment	43	26	44	38	34
Productive use of time	42	30	44	39	25
Relax/reduce stress	41	34	43	36	31
Save money (gas, wear and tear on car)	39	25	39	40	40
Faster than other options	34	22	36	31	19
Employer subsidy	29	16	32	22	8
Don't have a car/don't drive/car not available	24	25	20	31	45
Lack of/cost of parking	18	13	17	17	22
Bike friendly	<1	-	<1	1	<1
Other (unspecified)	<1	<1	<1	1	<1
Caltrain is my only option	<1	-	<1	<1	1
Avoid DUI	<1	-	<1	<1	1
Part of exercise/can ride and bike/walk	<1	<1	<1	<1	-
Better/cleaner/safer than BART	<1	-	<1	<1	-
Enjoy riding trains	<1	-	-	<1	<1

Reasons given in bold grey type were written in by respondents as an "Other" reason; all others were pre-printed on the survey questionnaire.

(See Statistical Table Q7)

Boarding Station

8. At what station did you get ON this train?

Half of all riders boarded Caltrain at one of four stations: San Francisco (25%), Palo Alto (10%), San Jose Diridon (8%), and Mountain View (7%) stations. San Francisco was the most commonly cited boarding station among all time periods.

	2019 Total	2016 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%	%
San Francisco	25	25	25	24	26
Palo Alto	10	8	10	11	6
San Jose Diridon	8	11	7	10	12
Mountain View	7	7	7	6	6
Redwood City	6	6	6	5	4
Sunnyvale	5	7	5	6	6
22nd Street	4	3	5	2	1
Millbrae	4	5	3	6	3
Hillsdale	4	4	4	3	3
San Mateo	3	3	3	5	4
Menlo Park	3	2	3	3	4
California Avenue	3	2	3	3	2
Lawrence	2	2	2	3	2
Santa Clara	2	2	2	3	6
San Antonio	2	1	2	3	3
San Carlos	2	2	2	2	3
Tamien	2	3	2	1	-
Burlingame	1	2	1	2	1
South San Francisco	1	1	2	1	1
Belmont	1	1	1	1	2
San Bruno	1	1	1	1	2
Morgan Hill (weekday only)	1	<1	1	-	-
Hayward Park	1	1	1	1	<1
Blossom Hill (weekday only)	1	<1	1	-	-
Gilroy (weekday only)	1	<1	1	<1	-
Bayshore	<1	<1	<1	<1	1
College Park (weekday only)	<1	<1	<1	<1	-
Capitol (weekday only)	<1	<1	<1	-	-
San Martin (weekday only)	<1	<1	<1	-	-
Broadway (weekend only)	<1	<1	-	-	1
Atherton (weekend only)	<1	<1	-	-	<1
Total %	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q8)

Distance From Starting Location to Caltrain Station*

Q12. What is the approximate distance between your starting point to the Caltrain station where you boarded?

Most respondents (80%) travel 10 miles or less to reach the Caltrain station where they boarded. About one in 10 (13%) travel more than 20 miles. The average number of miles traveled to reach an origin Caltrain station is 8 and the median is 2.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
Less than 1 mile	18	19	19	16
1 to 5 miles	52	51	50	59
6 to 10 miles	9	9	11	6
11 to 20 miles	7	7	8	7
More than 20 miles	13	14	12	13
Total	100	100	100	100
Average Number of Miles:	8.2	8.3	7.6	8.3
Median Number of Miles:	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

^{*}In 2016, this question was worded substantially different, "What is the approximate distance between your starting location and the Caltrain station you used today?" Due to this difference, 2016 values are not shown.

(See Statistical Table Q12)

Alighting Station

9. At which station will you get OFF this train?

About half of all riders exited the train at San Francisco (20%), Palo Alto (11%), San Jose Diridon (10%), or Mountain View (7%). Weekend riders were most likely to exit at San Francisco (37%), or San Jose Diridon (9%).

	2019 Total	2016 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%	%
San Francisco	20	28	19	14	37
Palo Alto	11	14	11	13	7
San Jose Diridon	10	6	10	10	9
Mountain View	7	8	8	6	6
Redwood City	7	7	7	6	6
Sunnyvale	5	5	5	6	4
Hillsdale	5	4	5	4	3
Millbrae	4	4	4	5	4
22nd Street	3	2	4	3	2
San Mateo	3	3	3	4	2
Menlo Park	3	3	3	2	2
California Avenue	3	3	2	5	2
Tamien	2	1	3	2	<1
San Carlos	2	2	2	2	3
Santa Clara	2	2	2	3	3
Lawrence	2	1	2	2	1
South San Francisco	2	1	1	2	1
San Antonio	1	1	1	2	1
Burlingame	1	1	1	2	2
San Bruno	1	1	1	2	1
Belmont	1	1	1	2	2
Hayward Park	1	1	1	2	<1
Morgan Hill (weekday only)	1	<1	1	<1	-
Gilroy (weekday only)	<1	<1	1	-	-
Bayshore	<1	<1	<1	1	<1
Blossom Hill (weekday only)	<1	<1	<1	<1	-
San Martin (weekday only)	<1	<1	<1	-	-
Capitol (weekday only)	<1	<1	<1	-	-
College Park (weekday only)	<1	<1	<1	-	-
Broadway (weekend only)	<1	<1	<1	-	<1
Atherton (weekend only)	<1	<1	-	-	<1
Total %	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q9)

Access and Egress

11a. Getting to the station – How did you get to Caltrain today?11b. Leaving the station – How will you get from Caltrain to your destination today?Multiple responses accepted (both questions)

Private vehicle-based options (drive, picked up/dropped off, company shuttle, Uber/Lyft, Taxi) accounted for 40% of access and 27% of egress. One-third (34%) of respondents walked all the way to reach Caltrain and 40% will walk from Caltrain to their destination. Bicycle/scooter- based options accounted for 16% of both access and egress. Transit (including free shuttle) options were used by 13% of riders for access and 20% for egress.

While most modes for access and egress in 2019 were used comparably to 2016, use of Uber and Lyft doubled from 3% for both access and egress in 2016 to 7% for both access and egress in 2019.

	Acc	cess	Egr	ess
	2019	2016	2019	2016
	Total	Total	Total	Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554	5,501	5,554
	%	%	%	%
Walk all the way (exclusive)	34	32	40	36
Drive car/motorcycle	24	23	14	18
Bicycle	13	15	13	15
Dropped off (picked up) by car	10	9	7	8
Uber, Lyft, or similar	7	3	7	3
VTA	4	3	3	-
Free shuttle	3	5	9	8
Muni	3	5	5	5
Scooter (kick or electric)	3	-	3	-
BART	2	3	2	3
SamTrans	1	1	1	1
Bicycle share*	1	-	1	-
Company bus/shuttle	<1	-	<1	-
Scooter share*	<1	-	<1	-
ACE/Amtrak	<1	<1	<1	<1
Transit (not specified)	<1	<1	<1	<1
MST/Hwy 17/Santa Cruz bus	<1	<1	<1	<1
AC Transit	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other (unspecified)	<1	-	<1	-
Golden Gate Transit/Ferry	<1	<1	<1	<1
Taxi	<1	<1	-	<1

^{*}Choice was not offered in 2016

Options in grey bold text were written in by respondents and not on the questionnaire.

(See Statistical Tables Q10a and Q10b)

Weekend riders were most likely to walk to reach Caltrain (40% vs. 38% for Weekday Off-peak and 32% among Weekday Peak riders). They were also most likely to walk to reach their destination (43% vs. 42% for Weekday Off-peak and 39% among Weekday Peak riders).

Weekday riders (both Peak and Off-peak) were much more likely to bike to access Caltrain, as well as to reach their destination, than Weekend riders.

		Access			Egress	
	Weekday	Weekday		Weekday	Weekday	
	Peak	Off-peak	Weekend	Peak	Off-peak	Weekend
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	789	380	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Walk all the way (exclusive)	32	38	40	39	42	43
Drive car/motorcycle	26	17	11	15	10	7
Bicycle	13	13	9	13	13	8
Free shuttle	4	2	<1	9	7	1
Uber, Lyft, or similar	5	9	18	5	10	21
Dropped off (picked up) by	10	9	14	7	7	8
car						
Muni	3	4	4	5	5	7
VTA	3	4	3	3	3	2
Scooter (kick or electric)	3	2	1	3	2	1
BART	2	4	2	2	4	3
SamTrans	1	1	<1	1	1	1
Bicycle share*	1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Company bus/shuttle	<1	-	-	<1	<1	-
Scooter share*	<1	<1	-	<1	<1	1
ACE/Amtrak	<1	1	-	<1	1	<1
Transit (not specified)	<1	<1	<1	<1	-	<1
MST/Hwy 17/Santa Cruz	<1	<1	-	<1	-	1
bus						
AC Transit	<1	-	-	<1	-	-
Other (unspecified)	<1	<1	-	<1	<1	<1
Golden Gate Transit/Ferry	<1	-	-	<1	-	-
Taxi	<1	-	-	-	-	-

^{*}Choice was not offered in 2016

Options in grey bold text were written in by respondents and not on the questionnaire.

(See Statistical Tables Q10a and Q10b)

Car Availability

13. Did you have a car available for this particular trip?

Choice riders (who have a vehicle they could use for the Caltrain trip) dropped from 60% in 2016 to 51% in 2019.

This decrease in choice riders is the largest among Weekend riders, which dropped from 49% in 2016 to 35% in 2019.

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Yes	51	60
No	49	40
Total	100	100

	Weekd	ay Peak	Weekday	Off-peak	Week	end
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	54	63	41	51	35	49
No	46	37	59	49	65	51
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q13)

SATISFACTION WITH CALTRAIN

Satisfaction Ratings

11. How well is Caltrain meeting your needs? Please rate . . .

Respondents rated their overall satisfaction in 2019 lower than in 2016, rating it 3.99 (compared to 4.09 previously

While "Ease of Use," a new attribute, rated the highest, all legacy attributes saw decreases in satisfaction. The greatest decrease was in "Convenience of Schedule" which saw a decrease of 0.17 (from 3.43 in 2016 to 3.26 in 2019).

N=base of survey participants	VERY				VERY	NOT	MEAN
NOV 2019 N=5,501 OCT 2016 N=5.554	SATISFI 5	ED 4	3	DISSATI:	SFIED 1	APPLICABLE	SCORE
OCT 2016 N=5,554						[]	(5 Pt. Scale)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Overall Caltrain experience		_		_			
November 2019	28	49	19	3	1	<1	3.99
October 2016	33	46	18	2	1	<1	4.09
Ease of use*							
November 2019	41	42	14	3	1	<1	4.19
Effectiveness of station signs							
November 2019	31	35	21	8	3	3	3.86
October 2016	32	38	20	7	3	2	3.90
Value for the money							
November 2019	29	30	26	8	3	4	3.77
October 2016		32	25	8	3	2	3.83
October 2010	31	32	23	0	3	۷	3.63
Connections with other transit syste	mc						
November 2019		19	20	12	5	26	3.41
		_	_		_	_	_
October 2016	20	24	23	11	5	18	3.52
Conversiones of schooling							
Convenience of schedule					_		
November 2019		27	31	19	7	1	3.26
October 2016	19	31	30	15	6	<1	3.43

^{*}Attribute was not asked in 2016

(See Statistical Tables Q11a-Q11f)

Satisfaction with Caltrain by Rider Segments

N=base of survey participants (5,501)

By time period, Weekend riders gave higher ratings in every attribute except two: "Ease of Use," which was rated 4.26 by Weekend riders, but 4.27 by Weekday Off-peak riders and "Convenience of schedule" which was rated 3.21 by Weekend riders, but 3.29 by Weekday Off-peak riders.

	VERY SATISFIED			VERY DISSATISFIED		NOT	MEAN
	5A115F1	4	3	DISSATIS	FIED	APPLICABLE []	SCORE (5 Pt. Scale)
		•				LJ	(5 i t. scale)
Overall Caltrain experience	.28	49	19	3	1	<1	3.99
Weekday Peak	26	50	20	3	1	<1	3.96
Weekday Off-peak	34	45	17	2	1	<1	4.09
Weekend	38	43	15	2	1	<1	4.14
Ease of use	41	42	14	3	1	<1	4.19
Weekday Peak	39	43	14	3	1	<1	4.17
Weekday Off-peak	46	38	14	1	1	<1	4.27
Weekend	47	37	12	3	1	-	4.26
Effectiveness of station signs	.31	35	21	8	3	3	3.86
Weekday Peak	30	36	21	8	3	3	3.85
Weekday Off-peak	35	30	21	9	2	3	3.89
Weekend	36	34	21	4	3	3	3.99
Value for the money	.29	30	26	8	3	4	3.77
Weekday Peak	28	30	27	8	3	5	3.75
Weekday Off-peak	32	31	22	9	3	3	3.82
Weekend	32	31	26	6	3	2	3.83
Connections with other transit systems.	.17	19	20	12	5	26	3.41
Weekday Peak	15	18	20	13	6	28	3.35
Weekday Off-peak	23	21	19	11	4	21	3.60
Weekend	21	25	22	11	3	18	3.61
Convenience of schedule	.15	27	31	19	7	1	3.26
Weekday Peak	15	28	31	19	7	<1	3.25
Weekday Off-peak	18	25	31	17	8	1	3.29
Weekend	17	24	31	18	10	1	3.21

(See Statistical Tables Q11a-Q11f)

INFORMATION AND FARE PAYMENT CHOICES

Sources for Local News and Events

14. What is your main source for local news and events? (Multiple responses accepted)

Half of riders (53%) cite the internet as their main source for local news and events. One-third (35%) use social media, and 20% of riders use mobile apps as their main source for local news and events.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
Internet	53	53	52	51
Social Media	35	34	37	40
Mobile Apps	20	20	20	16
TV News	15	15	14	13
Radio	12	13	8	10
Newspaper	10	10	11	8
Podcasts	1	1	1	1
Coworkers/Friends/Relatives	1	1	1	1
Other (Unspecified)	<1	<1	<1	1
Signs/Flyer in The Community	<1	<1	<1	<1

Options in grey bold text were written in by respondents and not on the questionnaire.

(See Statistical Table Q14)

Internet Sources*

14. Which internet sources? (Multiple responses accepted)

Riders who provided an internet site most often cited Google search (21%), Google News (16%), or the San Francisco Chronicle website (15%) as their main internet source for local news and events.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (Provided an internet source)	1,061	845	142	74
	%	%	%	%
Google Search	21	20	24	31
news.google.com	16	16	16	11
sfgate.com	15	16	13	13
cnn.com	11	11	11	7
nytimes.com	10	10	10	13
news.yahoo.com	5	6	7	3
youtube.com	5	4	9	7
npr.org	4	4	4	3
mercurynews.com	3	3	3	5
bbc.com	3	3	3	-
wsj.com	2	2	3	1
abc7news.com	2	2	3	3
ktvu.com	2	2	1	2
msnbc.com	2	2	1	3
washingtonpost.com	1	1	3	-
reuters.com	1	1	2	-
caltrain.com	1	1	1	1
sanfrancisco.cbslocal.com	1	1	-	[
ISP (AT&T, Comcast, Verizon, Etc.)	1	1	-	1
paloaltoonline.com	1	1	-	-
bloomberg.com	1	1	1	2
kqed.org	1	1	1	-
theatlantic.com	1	1	-	2
hoodline.com/news/san-francisco	1	1	1	-
missionlocal.org	1	1	1	-
apnews.com	1	1	-	-
huffpost.com	1	1	-	-
kron4.com	1	1	-	-

^{*}Only responses with 1% or greater overall are shown, see statistical tables for a complete list.

(See Statistical Table Q14-NET)

Social Media Sources

14. Which social media sources? (Multiple responses accepted)

Twitter was the most commonly cited social media source (41%) for local news and events. Other sources cited include Facebook (41%), Instagram (19%), and Reddit (13%).

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (Provided a social media source)	1,161	901	163	97
	%	%	%	%
Twitter	41	43	39	33
Facebook	41	40	47	40
Instagram	19	18	20	24
Reddit	13	14	10	12
LinkedIn	2	2	2	1
Next Door	2	2	<1	-
Snapchat	1	1	1	5
WeChat	1	1	2	2
Pinterest	<1	<1	_	-

(See Statistical Table Q14-SOCIAL)

Mobile App Sources*

14. Which mobile app sources? (Multiple responses accepted)

The most commonly cited mobile app source for local news and events was Apple News (44%). Other sources cited include Google News (15%), New York Times (12%), and CNN (8%).

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (Provided a mobile app)	1,061	412	59	29
	%	%	%	%
Apple News	44	44	42	35
Google News	15	16	12	19
New York Times	12	11	12	18
CNN	8	7	12	8
NPR News	3	3	3	5
BBC	3	3	1	2
Yahoo News	2	3	3	-
San Francisco Chronicle	2	3	-	2
NBC Bay Area	2	3	-	-
Flipboard	2	2	4	-
KTVU Fox 2	2	2	3	2
Mercury News	2	2	1	-
Smart News	1	2	1	-
ABC 7	1	1	1	5
KRON 4	1	1	1	-
KQED	1	1	-	2
Reuters News	1	1	4	-
CNBC	1	1	-	-
Skimm	1	1	-	-
Wall Street Journal	1	1	-	-
Democracy Now	1	1	-	3
Washington Post	1	1	1	3
AP News	1	1	3	-
MSNBC	1	1	-	-
Feedly	1	1	1	-
CBS 5	1	1	-	2

^{*}Only responses with 1% or greater overall are shown, see statistical tables for a complete list.

(See Statistical Table Q14-MOBILE)

TV News Sources

14. Which TV news sources? (Multiple responses accepted)

A quarter (24%) of riders cited KTVU as their TV news source for local news and events. KNTV (22%), KOFY (18%), and CNN (15%) were the next most commonly cited TV news sources.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (Provided a TV news source)	422	347	51	24
	%	%	%	%
KTVU (2)	24	24	23	23
KNTV (3,11)	22	22	20	24
KOFY (20)	18	19	17	13
CNN	15	16	9	10
KRON (4)	13	13	11	9
KPIX (5)	13	12	17	13
KGO (7)	7	6	11	7
MSNBC	6	7	5	4
KQED (9)	4	4	6	6
Fox News	2	2	2	_
BBC	2	2	3	-
UNIVISION (14)	1	<1	2	7
TELEMUNDO (48)	1	1	2	_
Al Jazeera	<1	<1	-	-
KTSF (26)	<1	-	-	3

(See Statistical Table Q14-TVNEWS)

Radio Sources*

14. Which radio sources? (Multiple responses accepted)

Nearly three-quarters (73%) of riders cited KQED as their radio source for local news and events. KCBS (10%), KLLC (2%), and KALW (2%) were the next most frequently cited radio sources.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (Provided a radio source)	465	401	41	23
	%	%	%	%
KQED (88.5)	73	73	74	60
KCBS (740)	10	11	6	7
KLLC (97.3)	2	2	2	4
KALW (91.7)	2	2	6	-
KGO (810)	2	2	2	9
KOIT (96.5)	2	2	4	-
KYLD (94.9)	2	2	6	-
KNBR (680)	1	1	2	4
KMEL (106.1)	1	1	4	-
KPFA (94.1)	1	1	4	-
KMVQ (99.7)	1	1	4	3
KIOI (101.3)	1	1	-	-
KISQ (98.1)	1	1	-	6
KSFO (560)	1	1	-	-
KSAN (107.7)	1	1	-	4
KSJO (92.3)	1	1	2	-

^{*}Only responses with 1% or greater overall are shown, see statistical tables for a complete list.

(See Statistical Table Q14-RADIO)

Newspaper Sources

14. Which newspaper sources? (Multiple responses accepted)

The New York Times and the San Francisco Chronicle were both cited by nearly one-third of respondents (32%) who provided a newspaper source as their newspaper source for local news and events. Also cited were the San Jose Mercury (27%), the Wall Street Journal (9%), and the San Mateo Daily Journal (5%).

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (Provided a newspaper source)	390	314	58	18
	%	%	%	%
New York Times	32	31	36	25
San Francisco Chronicle	32	34	19	33
San Jose Mercury News	27	27	27	26
Wall Street Journal	9	10	7	12
San Mateo Daily Journal	5	5	5	4
Palo Alto Daily Post	4	4	4	8
Washington Post	4	4	1	-
Palo Alto Weekly	3	2	4	-
San Francisco Examiner	1	<1	1	5
Los Angeles Times	1	<1	1	4
Mountain View Voice	<1	<1	1	-
Santa Rosa Press Democrat	<1	<1	1	-
Silicon Valley Metro	<1	-	1	4

(See Statistical Table Q14-PAPER)

Caltrain Information

15. How do you get schedules and other Caltrain information? (Multiple responses accepted)

Half of riders (56%) receive information about Caltrain from the Caltrain website. Also cited were a third party Caltrain app (44%), printed material on the train (12%), and Station information boards (10%).

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
Caltrain Website (www.caltrain.com)	56	55	56	65
Third Party Caltrain App	44	46	38	26
Printed Material on Train	12	12	13	12
Station Information Boards	10	10	13	10
Social Media	9	9	10	7
Apple/Google Maps	3	3	5	6
Conductor	3	3	3	2
Caltrain Customer Service	1	1	1	2
(1-800-660-4287)				
Other (Unspecified)	<1	<1	<1	<1
Coworkers/Friends/Relatives	<1	<1	<1	1

Options in grey bold text were written in by respondents and not on the questionnaire.

(See Statistical Table Q15)

Banking Access

19. Do you currently have a checking account, savings account, credit union account, or a credit card?

Most respondents (95%) have a checking account, savings account, credit union account, or credit card.

Weekday Peak riders were most likely to have one of these accounts (96%), while Weekday Off-peak (92%) and Weekend riders were somewhat less likely to (89%).

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Yes	95	94
No	3	4
Don't know	2	2
Total	100	100

	Weekday Peak		Weekday Off-peak		Weekend	
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	96	95	92	91	89	91
No	2	3	5	6	7	7
Don't know	2	2	3	3	4	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q19)

RIDER DEMOGRAPHICS

Gender

Overall 55% of respondents are male, 44% female, and 1% identify as "other."

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Male	55	58
Female	44	41
Other	1	<1
Total	100	100

	Weekday Peak		Weekday Off-peak		Weekend	
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	55	58	59	64	53	58
Female	45	42	40	36	46	42
Other	<1	<1	1	<1	2	<1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q17)

Education

Q20. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Nearly all riders (97%) have a high school diploma, while 85% have graduated college.

		2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)		5,501	5,554
		%	%
College Graduate		43	43
Post-Graduate Degree		42	38
Some College Or Tech School		9	10
Some High School		4	4
High School Graduate		3	4
	Total	100	100

		Weekday Peak		ak Weekday Of		Weekday Off-peak		Week	end
		2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016		
Base (All Respondents)		4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
College Graduate		43	44	41	43	42	40		
Post-Graduate Degree		43	39	36	37	33	29		
Some College Or Tech School		7	9	14	12	11	20		
Some High School		3	5	3	3	5	4		
High School Graduate		2	3	6	6	9	7		
-	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100		

(See Statistical Table Q20)

Employment Status

Q21. What is your current employment status?

Most respondents (83%) are employed full-time. By time period:

87% of Weekday Peak riders are employed full-time.

70% of Weekday Off-peak riders are employed full-time.

63% of Weekend riders are employed full-time.

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Employed Full Time (35 or more hours per week)	83	84
Employed Part Time	4	4
Student	7	7
Retired	2	2
Unemployed	1	2
Disabled	3	<1
Self-Employed/Freelance/Contractor	<1	-
Homemaker	-	1
Total	100	100

	Weekday Peak		Weekday Off-pea		Week	end
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Employed Full Time	87	88	70	75	63	65
Employed Part Time	3	4	8	7	7	8
Student	6	6	10	9	16	14
Retired	1	1	5	4	5	7
Unemployed	1	1	4	3	4	4
Disabled	3	<1	3	<1	3	<1
Self-Employed/Freelance/Contractor	<1	-	1	-	1	-
Homemaker/Caregiver	-	<1	-	2	-	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q21)

Age*

The age of the average Caltrain rider remained relatively steady, at 36.9 years. However, the average age of Weekend riders has dropped, from 37.3 years to 34.3 years, while the average age of Weekday Peak and Off-peak riders has increased slightly.

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
Range [Midpoint Used to Determine Average]	%	%
13 To 18 Years [15.5]	4	3
19 To 24 Years [21.5]	10	12
25 To 34 Years [29.5]	42	41
35 To 44 Years [39.5]	20	20
45 To 54 Years [49.5]	13	12
55 To 64 Years [59.5]	8	8
65 Years and Older [69.5]	3	3
Total	100	100
Average Age (# of years)	36.4	36.2^

	Weekday Peak		Weekday Off-peak		Weekend	
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
Range [Midpoint Used to Determine Average]	%	%	%	%	%	%
13 To 18 Years [15.5]	4	3	4	2	10	4
19 To 24 Years [21.5]	8	11	14	15	20	22
25 To 34 Years [29.5]	42	41	41	43	36	34
35 To 44 Years [39.5]	21	22	17	17	15	13
45 To 54 Years [49.5]	14	12	11	11	8	9
55 To 64 Years [59.5]	8	8	8	6	6	10
65 Years and Older [69.5]	3	2	5	5	6	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Average Age (# of Years)	36.7	36.3^	36.2	35.8^	33.8	36.8^

^{*}A small percentage of respondents were under the age of 13; since riders 13 and over were targeted for this survey, those responses have been removed.

(See Statistical Table Q18)

[^]Range midpoints used for the 2016 report differed slightly than those used in 2019. For this report, 2016 averages were recalculated using 2019 midpoints.

Annual Household Income

The average income per year among Caltrain riders is \$158,000.

Weekday peak riders have the highest average household income, at \$166,000, while weekend riders have the lowest average household income, at \$122,000.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
Range [Midpoint Used to Determine Average]	%	%	%	%
Less than \$15,000/year [\$7,500]	2	2	4	7
\$15,000 - \$24,999 [\$20,000]	2	2	3	3
\$25,000-\$29,999 [\$27,500]	1	1	3	3
\$30,000-\$39,999 [\$35,000]	2	1	5	4
\$40,000-\$49,999 [\$45,000]	3	2	5	6
\$50,000-\$74,999 [\$62,500]	9	9	12	14
\$75,000-\$99,999 [\$87,500]	10	10	12	9
\$100,000 - \$124,999 [\$112,500]	11	11	10	13
\$125,000 - \$149,999 [\$137,500]	10	10	8	10
\$150,000 - \$199,999 [\$175,000]	14	15	13	10
\$200,000 - \$249,999 [\$225,000]	11	12	7	6
\$250,000 or more [\$275,000]	24	26	17	15
Total	100	100	100	100
Average Income	\$158,030	\$165,771	\$132,582	\$121,578

(See Statistical Table Q27)

Income categories for 2019 changed. In order to compare the data with 2016, the 2019 data was recalculated using the 2016 segmentation.

Using the original 2016 segmentation, the average income among Caltrain riders has increased by more than \$25,000 per year, to around \$146,000 (from about \$129,000 in 2016). This is largely due to a higher share of respondents in 2019 who earn \$200,000 or more (34%) compared to those who earned this much in 2016 (23%).

- Among Weekday Peak riders, income rose from about \$136,000 in 2016 to about \$153,000 in 2019.
- Among Weekday Off-peak riders, income rose from about \$116,000 in 2016 to about \$124,000 in 2019.
- Among Weekend riders, income rose from about \$95,000 in 2016 to about \$114,000 in 2019.

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
Range [Midpoint Used to Determine Average]	%	%
Less than \$24,999 a year [\$12,500]	4	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999 [\$27,500]	1	2
\$30,000 to \$39,999 [\$35,000]	2	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 [\$45,000]	3	4
\$50,000 to \$74,999 [\$62,500]	9	12
\$75,000 to \$99,999 [87,000]	10	13
\$100,000 to \$124,999 [\$112,500]	11	13
\$125,000 to \$149,999 [\$137,500]	10	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999 [\$175,000]	14	15
\$200,000 or more [\$225,000]	34	23
Total	100	100
Average Income	\$146,126	\$129,208

	Weekd	ay Peak	Weekday	Off-peak	Week	end
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
Range [Midpoint Used to Determine Average]	%	%	%	%	%	%
Less than \$24,999 a year [\$12,500]	3	4	8	10	11	18
\$25,000 to \$29,999 [\$27,500]	1	2	3	3	3	5
\$30,000 to \$39,999 [\$35,000]	1	2	5	5	4	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999 [\$45,000]	2	3	5	3	6	8
\$50,000 to \$74,999 [\$62,500]	9	12	12	11	14	14
\$75,000 to \$99,999 [87,000]	10	13	12	13	9	12
\$100,000 to \$124,999 [\$112,500]	11	13	10	13	13	10
\$125,000 to \$149,999 [\$137,500]	10	10	8	10	10	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999 [\$175,000]	15	17	13	12	10	9
\$200,000 or more [\$225,000]	37	25	25	19	21	15
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Average Income	\$152,908	\$135,615	\$123,783	\$116,057	\$114,289	\$94,826

(See Statistical Table Q27Compare)

Household Size*

The average household size among Caltrain riders is three people; the median size is two people.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
1 Person	18	17	22	26
2 People	39	41	33	29
3-4 People	34	34	33	35
5-6 People	8	7	11	9
7 or More People	<1	<1	<1	1
Total	100	100	100	100
Average Number of People	2.60	2.58	2.67	2.67
Median Number of People	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00

^{*}This question was not asked in 2016

(See Statistical Table Q28)

English Proficiency

Most respondents say they speak English very well (88%), and 78% say English is spoken very well in their homes.

Weekend riders were least likely to say they spoke English well (80%). This is a slight decrease from 2016 when 82% said they spoke English well.

Weekday Off-peak riders were the most likely (6%) to say they didn't speak English at all in their homes.

Q22. How well do you speak English?

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
	%	%
Very well	88	88
Well	11	10
Not well	1	2
Not at all	<1	<1
Total	100	100

	Weekday Peak		Weekday Off-peak		Weekend	
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Very well	90	89	85	87	80	82
Well	10	10	13	11	16	15
Not well	1	1	2	2	3	3
Not at all	<1	<1	<1	1	1	<1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q22)

Q23. In your home, is English spoken...

	2019 Total	2016 Total
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	5,554
Very well	78	79
Well	13	12
Not well	4	4
Not at all	4	5
Total	100	100

	Weekday Peak		Weekday Off-peak		Weekend	
	2019	2016	2019	2016	2019	2016
Base (All Respondents)	4,332	4,212	789	890	380	452
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Very well	80	80	74	77	72	71
Well	13	12	14	12	15	16
Not well	4	4	7	4	7	7
Not at all	4	4	6	6	5	7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

(See Statistical Table Q23)

Languages Spoken in the Home

Q25. Which languages are spoken in your home? (Multiple responses accepted)

Respondents speak 77 languages in their homes. While 85% of respondents speak English in their homes, 11% speak Spanish, 10% speak Mandarin, and 7% Hindi or other Indian languages.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
English	85	86	82	84
Spanish	11	10	15	15
Mandarin	10	10	10	11
Hindi	7	7	7	5
Cantonese	3	3	4	3
Tagalog	2	2	2	3
Vietnamese	2	2	1	2
Russian	1	1	2	2
French	1	1	2	1
Japanese	1	1	2	1
Korean	1	1	2	2
Tamil	1	1	<1	1
German	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	2
Portuguese	1	1	1	1
Telagu	1	1	1	<1
Farsi	1	1	<1	<1

^{*}Only responses with 1% or greater overall are shown, see statistical tables for a complete list.

(See Statistical Table Q24)

Ethnicity

Q25. Which of the following best describes your race/ethnic background? (Multiple responses accepted)

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
White/Caucasian	48	48	46	49
Asian	40	40	37	39
Hispanic/Latino	12	12	16	13
Black/African American	4	4	5	5
Native Hawaiian Or Other Pacific	2	2	2	2
Islander				
American Indian Or Alaska Native	1	1	1	2
Other (Unspecified)	1	1	1	1
Middle Eastern/Arabic/Persian	1	1	<1	1
Mixed (Unspecified)	<1	<1	<1	<1

(See Statistical Table Q25)

Country of Birth

Q26. Were you born in the United States? (if "no") Which country?

While 59% of respondents were born in the United States, 41% were born in one of 107 countries outside the United States. The most common countries of birth after the United States are India, China, and The Philippines.

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
Yes (Born In US)	59	60	57	57
No (Which Country?)	41	40	43	43
Answered 'No' But Did Not	18	19	19	15
Specify Country				
India	5	5	6	4
China	3	3	3	4
Philippines	1	2	1	1
Canada	1	1	2	2
Mexico	1	1	1	2
United Kingdom	1	1	1	1
Taiwan	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	1	1	<1	1
France	1	1	<1	1
Germany	1	1	1	<1

^{*}Only responses with 1% or greater overall are shown, see statistical tables for a complete list.

(See Statistical Tables Q26 and Q26Country)

Home Region (Based on ZIP Code)

Most Caltrain riders live in the Bay Area (96%) – particularly Santa Clara County (43%), San Mateo County (28%), and San Francisco (22%).

On the next page is a breakdown by Bay Area city. The most common home cities among Caltrain riders are San Francisco (22%), San Jose (18%), Sunnyvale (6%), and Mountain View (6%).

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
Santa Clara County	42	42	41	37
San Mateo County	30	30	29	30
San Francisco	22	23	20	21
Alameda County	2	1	3	1
Contra Costa County	1	1	1	<1
Marin County	<1	<1	<1	<1
Solano County	<1	<1	<1	-
Sonoma County	<1	<1	<1	-
Napa County	<1	<1	-	-
Other California By County (Net)	2	2	3	5
Outside of California (Net)	2	1	3	6

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
SANTA CLARA COUNTY (NET)	42	42	41	37
SAN JOSE	18	19	16	10
SUNNYVALE	6	6	7	7
MOUNTAIN VIEW	6	5	6	7
SANTA CLARA	4	3	5	5
PALO ALTO	3	3	3	4
MORGAN HILL	1	2	<1	-
GILROY	1	1	<1	1
CUPERTINO	1	1	2	-
CAMPBELL	1	1	1	<1
LOS ALTOS	1	1	1	1
STANFORD	<1	<1	1	2
MILPITAS	<1	<1	<1	-
LOS GATOS	<1	<1	<1	-
SARATOGA	<1	<1	-	<1
SAN MARTIN	<1	<1	-	-
SAN MATEO COUNTY (NET)	30	30	29	30
SAN MATEO	9	9	10	6
REDWOOD CITY	5	5	5	8
BURLINGAME	3	3	2	2
MENLO PARK	2	2	2	3
SAN CARLOS	2	2	1	3
BELMONT	2	2	2	2
SAN BRUNO	1	1	2	1
SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO	1	1	1	1
EAST PALO ALTO	1	1	1	1
MILLBRAE	1	1	1	1
DALY CITY	1	1	1	<1
ATHERTON	<1	<1	<1	1
PACIFICA	<1	<1	-	-
BRISBANE	<1	<1	-	-
HALF MOON BAY	<1	<1	<1	-
PORTOLA VALLEY	<1	<1	-	<1
LA HONDA	<1	<1	<1	<1
EL GRANADA	<1	<1	<1	-
MOSS BEACH	<1	<1	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY (NET)	22	23	20	21
SAN FRANCISCO	22	23	20	21

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
ALAMEDA COUNTY (NET)	2	1	3	1
OAKLAND	1	<1	1	<1
BERKELEY	<1	<1	<1	1
EMERYVILLE	<1	<1	<1	<1
FREMONT	<1	<1	<1	-
LIVERMORE	<1	<1	<1	-
HAYWARD	<1	<1	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	<1	<1	<1	-
ALAMEDA	<1	<1	<1	-
CASTRO VALLEY	<1	<1	<1	-
PLEASANTON	<1		<1	-
ALBANY	<1	<1	-	-
NEWARK	<1	<1	-	-
SAN LORENZO	<1	<1	-	-
UNION CITY	<1	<1	-	-
DUBLIN	<1	-	<1	-
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY (NET)	1	1	1	<1
RICHMOND	<1	<1	-	
WALNUT CREEK	<1	<1	-	<1
EL CERRITO	<1	<1	<1	-
EL SOBRANTE	<1	<1	<1	-
SAN RAMON	<1	<1	<1	-
ANTIOCH	<1	<1	-	-
BYRON	<1	<1	-	-
CLAYTON	<1	<1	-	-
DANVILLE	<1	<1	-	-
HERCULES	<1	<1	-	-
PITTSBURG	<1	<1	-	-
RODEO	<1	<1	-	-
PLEASANT HILL	<1	-	<1	-
SAN PABLO	<1	-		<1
MARIN COUNTY (NET)	<1	<1	<1	<1
CORTE MADERA	<1	<1	-	-
SAN GERONIMO	<1	<1	-	-
SAUSALITO	<1	<1	-	-
MILL VALLEY	<1	-	<1	-
SAN RAFAEL	<1	-	<1	-
GREENBRAE	<1	-	-	<1

	2019 Total	2019 Weekday Peak	2019 Weekday Off-peak	2019 Weekend
Base (All Respondents)	5,501	4,332	789	380
	%	%	%	%
SOLANO COUNTY (NET)	<1	<1	<1	-
VALLEJO	<1	<1	-	-
BENICIA	<1	<1	-	-
BIRDS LANDING	<1	<1	-	-
SUISUN CITY	<1	-	<1	-
SONOMA COUNTY (NET)	<1	<1	<1	-
SANTA ROSA	<1	<1	<1	-
CLOVERDALE	<1	<1	-	-
NAPA COUNTY (NET)	<1	<1	-	-
ANGWIN	<1	<1	-	-
OUTSIDE BAY AREA	4	3	7	11

APPENDICES

Survey Distribution and Response

2019 Caltrain Triennial Customer Survey

Response Rate / % of Riders Who Completed Survey / Distribution Rate

	Total	Weekday	Weekend
Children under 13	41	28	13
Language barrier	20	10	10
Sleeping	78	74	4
Left train	62	60	2
Refused	667	603	64
Already Participated	304	295	9
Qst. distributed and not returned	1,144	920	224
TOTAL NON-RESPONSE (less already participated)	<u>2,012</u>	<u>1,695</u>	<u>317</u>
Completes collected or mailed in:	<u>5,501</u>	<u>5,002</u>	<u>499</u>
PASSENGERS ON SAMPLED CARS (Total completes+Total Non-response)	7,513	6,697	816

Response Rate & % of Riders Who Completed Survey				
PASSENGERS ON SAMPLED CARS Less:	7,513	6,697	816	
Children Under 13	-41	-28	-13	
Language Barrier	-20	-10	-10	
Sleeping	-78	-74	-4	
POTENTIAL RESPONDENTS	<u>7,374</u>	<u>6,585</u>	<u>789</u>	
TOTAL COMPLETES	<u>5,501</u>	<u>5,002</u>	<u>499</u>	
Response Rate ¹	74.6%	76.0%	63.2%	
% of Riders Who Completed Survey ²	73.2%	74.7%	61.2%	

<u>Distribution Rate</u>			
PASSENGERS ON SAMPLED CARS	7,513	6,697	816
Less:			
Children Under 13	-41	-28	-13
Language Barrier	-20	-10	-10
Sleeping	-78	-74	-4
POTENTIAL RESPONDENTS	<u>7,523</u>	<u>7,374</u>	<u>789</u>
Total Completes	<u>5,501</u>	<u>5,002</u>	<u>499</u>
Qst. taken home /not returned	1,144	920	224
TOTAL QST. DISTRIBUTED	6,645	5,922	723
Distribution Rate ³	90.1%	88.4%	88.6%

¹ Total Completes divided by Potential Respondents

² Total Completes divided by Passengers on Sampled Cars

³ Total Qst. Distributed divided by Potential Respondents

Language Barriers

Surveys were printed in Spanish and English. The majority of respondents used the English language survey, with only 19 respondents (out of 5,501) opting for the Spanish language survey. Surveyors were also provided a card (see the Interviewer Training Instructions section of the Appendix) to measure the amount of potential responses who spoke neither English nor Spanish. Potential respondents were shown a card that stated "I speak ____" with responses in Hindi, Mandarin, Cantonese, Tagalog, French, German, Vietnamese, Russian, Korean, Italian, and Japanese. Of the 20 language barriers encountered, 11 were willing to complete the language card. Responses are tabulated below:

<u>Language</u>	<u>#</u>
Mandarin	6
Cantonese	1
Tagalog	1
Vietnamese	1
Indonesian (added)	1
Urdu (added)	1
French	-
German	-
Hindi	-
Italian	-
Japanese	-
Korean	-
Russian	-
Unknown (did not complete card)	9

Interviewer Instructions

Caltrain Triennial Survey 2019 | Interviewer Instructions

INTERVIEWER NAME:	
PROJECT OVERVIEW	

This project is a passenger survey that seeks to learn who rides Caltrain. It is a self-administered questionnaire to be distributed onboard Caltrain trains. The questionnaires will be handed out and collected on sampled Caltrain routes. The field work will take place during November 2019. You can learn more about Caltrain at www.caltrain.com.

The primary goals of this survey are to:

- Assess key passenger satisfaction components.
- Understand ridership characteristics, such as demographics and trip purpose.
- Analyze usage patterns, including access mode, frequency of using Caltrain, and type of ticket used.

•

Part 1: How to conduct the survey on Caltrain

SAFETY

Working on a moving train can be challenging at times. Your safety and the safety of the passengers around you is your most important priority. Please hold on to a handrail or bar at all times when you are standing or walking on the train. Allow passengers the time to find a seat or a safe place to stand before offering them a survey. Do not block passengers entering or exiting the train.

Distributing (and collecting) questionnaires from passengers is your primary task on this project. For each of your runs, you should strive to get the questionnaire into the hands of every (or nearly every) passenger. Your approach as a surveyor will make a tremendous difference in whether or not riders agree to complete the survey.

BEFORE EACH RUN: SURVEY CONTROL SHEET (Yellow Card)

It is very important that you enter information accurately on your survey control sheet. A separate survey control sheet will be used for each run. A **run** is one trip on one train from the boarding point to the end of the line or the point at which you exit the train.

AT THE START OF EACH RUN YOU SHOULD ENTER ON SURVEY CONTROL SHEET (Yellow Card):

- The current date and day
- Your last name
- Train #
- The specific station where you are boarding the train to start the run ("Trip Start Location")
- The time the train departed (actual time the train left the station do not just copy the scheduled time)

It is important that you enter the time departed accurately. Late trains are a key component in rider satisfaction. The delay time (if any) will be used as a factor in evaluating the rider trip satisfaction data.

Run ID – this is listed at the BOTTOM of every survey. Write the TRAIN NUMBER in this spot. ALL questionnaires distributed MUST have the train number written on them so we can determine which train they are from if the survey is mailed. Write the TRAIN NUMBER ON ALL questionnaires distributed on every run.

In order to be sure every questionnaire you distribute has the proper train number, you will need to pre-number questionnaires BEFORE entering the train. If you exhaust all of the pre-numbered questionnaires, you MUST write the train number on EVERY questionnaire you distribute – BEFORE they are in the passengers' hands.

Unused surveys with the train number written in can be reused – cross out the prior Run ID and write in the correct Run ID.

AS YOU BOARD THE TRAIN . . . REMEMBER YOU ARE A GUEST OF CALTRAIN.

DISTRIBUTING QUESTIONNAIRES

Caltrain trains have five or six cars. You will be distributing questionnaires **on only one of these cars**. The train car for you to survey is pre-assigned and listed on your Interviewer Survey Schedule. For example - "Train car number: 2" — means that you will survey the second car on the train. Be sure to only survey this assigned car. **Do not substitute another car for the one you are assigned. Refer to the "Caltrain Information Section" for instructions on how to find your car.**

As noted some trains have 6 cars. These trains are highlighted on the schedule. If you are scheduled to have a 6-car train, but it is only 5 cars:

- If you are on car 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 then take the same car as assigned.
- If you are assigned car 6 and the train is only 5 cars then survey the alternate car (in parentheses) on the schedule.

Attempt to distribute surveys to all passengers who appear to be 13 or older. All riders traveling in a group should be given a questionnaire.

Do not distribute questionnaires to:

- Passengers who appear to be under 13 years of age (use your judgment NEVER ask someone their age);
- Employees of the Caltrain;

- Passengers who tell you that they have already participated in this survey on a previous trip (within the last week or so). But do include passengers that may have participated in other previous surveys; and
- Sleeping passengers.

As you hand out surveys, give a short introduction about the survey. Be easygoing and friendly.

Do not ask riders if they want to fill out the survey! Rather, use a positive approach. Phrases we have found to work well include:

"We need your opinions on this Caltrain survey. "

If they hesitate you might add: "We want to know what you think."

If a rider hesitates, you might also mention, "Caltrain needs this information from you to provide better service in the future." Or "Caltrain only does this survey once every three years."

Be sure to tell the patrons to fill in all pages of the survey. Check surveys as you collect them. If at all possible, hand the survey to passengers *unfolded* so they can readily see there are multiple pages.

Instruct passengers to return completed surveys to you.

Passengers who do not have the time or inclination to complete the questionnaire on board have the option of mailing it in. *Mention the mail-in option as a last resort.* We have found that when a potential respondent takes the questionnaire home with him/her or says they will do it later, they are less likely to complete and return the questionnaire.

Keep a tally of all non-responses (passengers under 13, refusals, already participated, etc.) on your survey control sheet.

After surveys are distributed, walk through the train car every few minutes and watch for people who may have questions or are finished. Be polite: "I'll take the survey if you are done", or "I can take that for you". Attempt to collect every survey you distribute. **Attempt to collect every survey you distribute.**

CROWDED TRAINS

On crowded trains, make every attempt to distribute questionnaires to all patrons. When this is not possible, distribute questionnaires to all patrons in the areas of the train car you can access. **Note the limitations in reaching everyone on your survey control sheet and returned survey packet sheet.**

On very crowded trains, where you cannot reach everyone personally, you may ask other passengers to help you by passing surveys to those standing/sitting next to them.

LANGUAGE BARRIER - Passengers who speak English or Spanish and who refuse a questionnaire are tallied as "refusals," since we have English and Spanish survey instruments. Only passengers who speak a language other than English or Spanish are tallied as Language Barrier.

Caltrain also wants to discover what languages (other than English and Spanish) their passengers

speak. Only when you have a passenger who is classified as a Language Barrier, give the passenger a Spoken Language Card (Tan Card) to allow the passenger to denote what language it is that they speak. Collect these cards when complete and include with your completed surveys.

AT THE END OF EACH RUN - ENTER ON THE SURVEY CONTROL SHEET:

- Station where you exited the train
- The time when the train arrived and the run ended.
- The total **number of questionnaires DISTRIBUTED** for English and Spanish passengers
- The total **number of questionnaires RETURNED** (collected by you and in your possession).
- The total **number of Spoken Language Cards RETURNED** (collected by you and in your possession).
- All returned surveys and the completed survey control sheet should be placed in the "Completed Questionnaire" envelope. IMMEDIATELY complete the information on the front of this envelope for that train.
- You may have several bundles of completed surveys per route for a given shift. If the envelope becomes too full, use additional envelope(s) and label each (i.e. "envelope 1 of 2", "envelope 2 of 2", etc).

LEFT TRAIN This is a non-response that occurs when the surveyor cannot offer a questionnaire because of the short distance of the rider's trip. If the rider refuses because of time constraints, it is important to offer the "mail back option". We anticipate very few "Left Train" dispositions on this project.

AT THE END OF THE SHIFT

Each run will have a separate Completed Questionnaire Envelope. Make sure that all completed work from all the run is placed in the appropriate "Completed Questionnaire Envelope." Make sure that all the information requested is filled out, including:

- 1. Date
- 2. Your last name (Interviewer Name)
- 3. Train number
- 4. If the train was MORE THAN FIVE MINUTES EARLY OR LATE from the train's scheduled times on the schedule write how many minutes the train was early or late
- 5. The number of questionnaires distributed, the number completed/returned, and the non-responses for each (from survey control sheet)
- 6. Any unusual happenings that may have affected surveying/ridership on this shift. Be brief. Examples: Unruly passenger; extremely hot/cold car; extreme crowding (e.g. you could not reach every passenger).

Part 2 – Logistics, General Conduct, and Communication

Even if you are very good at conducting surveys on-board, behaving unprofessionally, failing to be prepared (or communicate significant events) can negate your hard work. Conversely, paying attention to your travel arrangement details, time management, professional communication, and record-keeping can help keep you organized – and actually make you a better interviewer!

Make Sure You are Off to a Good Start! Be Prepared and On Time!

- You should be at the train station where your shift starts by the time indicated on the schedule. Note that in some cases, this is MORE than 15 minutes prior to the train's departure (particularly when there may be a large number of people boarding at the starting station). Your early arrival to the station IS TO ENSURE YOU BOARD THE TRAIN AS SOON AS YOU ARE ABLE TO DO SO it is the start of work time.
- Have all of your supplies (see the Supplies Checklist).
- Before you leave for your shift, know what trains you are surveying and when they arrive and depart.
- Also note whether your train begins/ends at Tamien station. You will NOT travel to/from Tamien

 so if your train begins there, you will need to be sure you are waiting to board the train on the right track, and count the cars as the train pulls into the station. If your train ends at Tamien, be sure you EXIT your train at Diridon (NOT AT TAMIEN).
- All interviewers should bring a watch. You may also consider wearing clothes with pockets since you will have to carry a good deal of material. Your cell phone is NOT a substitute and should not be used for this purpose.
- All surveyors must wear their ID badges and have a valid photo ID at all times while surveying.
- Please act professionally at all times. Passengers, Caltrain employees, and others are observing your behavior.
- Always introduce yourself to at least one of the conductors. We are guests on their trains.
- The average number of passengers will vary significantly by run and time of day. You will be provided with pens for use by passengers who need them.

Conduct Yourself Professionally

- Under our contract with Caltrain, the badge/access letter which allows you to ride free of charge may only be used when working on this study. Any misuse will be embarrassing to all and is cause for immediate dismissal.
- As representatives of CC&G and Caltrain, interviewers are expected to act professionally at all times.
- **Professional 'business casual'** attire is a must. Your overall appearance should be neat and professional. This also means:
 - Long trousers and collared shirts for men (jacket optional).
 - o For women, slacks and a blouse/shirt are acceptable. Skirts or dresses may also be worn.
 - Wear comfortable, closed toed shoes. You will be standing/walking most of your shift.
 - NO t-shirts, sweatshirts/sweat pants/other workout wear, open-toed shoes, or denim.

- NO hats.
- NO clothing with logos/messages prominently displayed.
- All surveyors **must** wear their <u>name badge</u> while surveying, and have a valid photo ID at all times. Notify CC&G immediately if your name badge is lost so that it can be replaced immediately.
- All survey data collected is confidential and must be treated with care. Any sharing or use of data is cause for immediate dismissal.
- Backpacks, aprons, Clipper cards, and other materials used on this project should be returned to CC&G at the end of the study.

Scheduling

- You will receive a schedule for the project today. This schedule is based on your availability (as
 noted on ScheduleBase) and the study needs. Prior to leaving training today, it is your
 responsibility to review the schedule and be sure you can make all your shift. You should also ask
 ANY questions regarding your schedule BEFORE leaving today. Once you leave training today, IT
 IS ASSUMED YOU CAN MAKE ALL SHIFTS AS SCHEDULED.
- Once the fieldwork begins, it is important to adhere to the shifts as assigned. If you cannot make any shift, notify Carol immediately.
- Starting shifts late or missed shifts may be cause for dismissal.

End of Shift – Checking In and Returning Work

It is very important to check in and return all completed work as soon as possible. For the first two to three (2-3) days you work on this project, check in immediately after your shift.

- o If you are on a morning or day shift, this means returning to CC&G as soon as your shift is complete.
- If you are on an evening shift, this means returning to CC&G the next day <u>AND ALLOWING SUFFICIENT</u>
 <u>TIME</u> to review your work from the previous day before you head to that day's shift.

Once you are told you do not have to check in (generally after the first 2 shifts), it is still very important to return work soon after completing a shift. You must turn in work after each shift (within 24 hours). If you cannot turn in your work, notify CC&G immediately.

Remember, CC&G's building is open 24/7. Drop off work within 24 hours after completing a shift. Materials can be left in the wooden trunk outside the office if the office is not open. Supplies will be available right outside the office at all times.

Wrapping Up – A Few Other Items

- "What do I do if a conductor doesn't want me on a train?" Exit the train. Do not argue with the conductor. Do not create a confrontation. Call CC&G immediately either the CC&G main number (during office hours) or one of the urgent contact numbers as applicable.
- "What if I get off schedule?" You cannot substitute trains on this study. If your train is running late and you feel it is likely that you will miss your next train, it is OK to exit the train one or two stops prior to the final station in order to make your connection but be sure BOTH trains stop at that station! Be sure to collect all surveys prior to exiting the train. We have tried to design the schedule to avoid this situation, but it is possible. ALSO let CC&G know as soon as possible that you needed to do this.
- Remember your demeanor reflects on CC&G including the condition of the questionnaires you hand
 out. Do not allow your questionnaires to get ragged, stained, or grubby. Keep your backpack neat so
 coffee, candy, gum, etc. does not come in contact with your questionnaires. Dirty/stained questionnaires
 look unattractive and deter riders from participating.
- Always make sure the TRAIN NUMBER is written in and make sure it is the CORRECT train. It makes a large difference. When a survey is mailed in, the train number also provides other key pieces of information, including the day, the date, time, etc. If these pieces of information are missing, the collected information is not as valuable.

CONTACT INFORMATION

COREY, CANAPARY & GALANIS RESEARCH

CC&G 800 Number is 1 (800) 877-1201

The regular office number is 415-397-1200 – Voicemail 24/7

Outside of	f normal	office	hours	. contact:

Jon Canapary weekends)	(415) 577-2428 (after 5 pm Monday-Friday; afternoon/evening
Carol Anne Carroll weekends)	(415) 200-5277 (before 8 am Monday-Friday; before 12 noon
CALTRAIN	
Agency Contact – Ju	ılian Jest, Caltrain Marketing, 650-508-6245
(Let CC&G know ASAP if yo	u provide this name/contact to ANYONE)

SUPPLIES CHECKLIST

USE THIS TO GATHER SUPPLIES TODAY AFTER TRAINING, AND USE IT AS A REMINDER TO BE SURE YOU HAVE WHAT YOU NEED BEFORE YOU LEAVE FOR YOUR SHIFT

- Backpack
- Surveyor badge
- Photo ID
- Surveyor schedule
- Travel information, including the Caltrain schedule (dated 10/7/19)
- Apron
- Pens
- Questionnaires (English & Spanish) be sure you have the number of English surveys indicated on the schedule for each shift; always have a supply of at least 20 Spanish questionnaires per shift.
- Spoken Language Cards for other languages take at least 10.
- Completed Questionnaire Envelope(s)
- Survey control sheets
- Rubber bands
- Interviewer Instructions (this document)
- Clipboard
- A watch
- Time sheet

INFORMATION ABOUT CALTRAIN TRAINS

TRAINSET TYPE

Caltrain operates two types of equipment, Gallery and Bombardier.

Gallery equipment looks like the picture below and has a **center car entry**:



Bombardier equipment looks like the picture below and has **two entry doors**, one on either end of the car:



All runs end either at San Francisco at 4th & King, Gilroy, or San Jose Diridon stations. **If your run ends** at San Jose Diridon, the train MAY be continuing past this station. Be sure you exit the train at San Jose Diridon. Check your Caltrain schedule before your run.

TRAIN IDENTIFICATION

The Caltrain schedule has three types of train service, based on the amount of stops the trains make. These are:

- **Local:** (100's weekdays; 400's weekends). These trains stop at every station. Their schedule and signage usually **have no highlighting (e.g. white background).**
- **Limited** (200's weekdays; no weekend service). These trains stop at fewer stations than the locals, but more than the bullets. Their schedule and signage are usually **highlighted in yellow**.
- **Bullet (or Baby Bullet)** (300's weekdays; 800's weekends). These are express trains which stop only at a few popular stations. Their schedule and signage are usually **highlighted in red**.

Even numbered trains travel south from San Francisco to San Jose (or Tamien/Gilroy) -- e.g. 208, 330, 190.

Odd numbered trains travel north from San Jose (or Tamien/Gilroy) to San Francisco – e.g. 217, 371, 147.

At all stations, the electronic signs reference the train number (e.g. 208, 332, etc.)

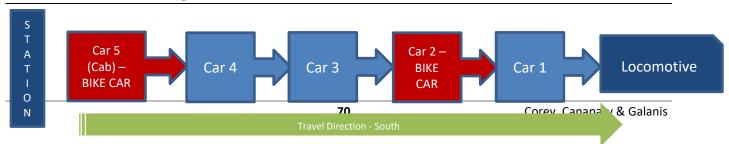
While train arrivals and departures are listed on the electronic signs at the stations, trains also carry a small sign on the front of the train (the rear-view mirror by the engineer's cab) with the last two numbers of the train number.



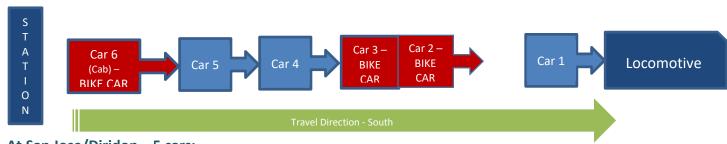
CAR ORIENTATION, E.G. "WHICH CAR IS MY ASSIGNED CAR?"

Car #1 is always at the FRONT of the train, depending on the direction of travel. When travelling south, the locomotive is in front of the train and PULLS the train. Car #1 is directly behind the locomotive. When travelling north, the locomotive is at the back of the train and PUSHES the train. Car #1 is on the opposite end of the train from the locomotive.

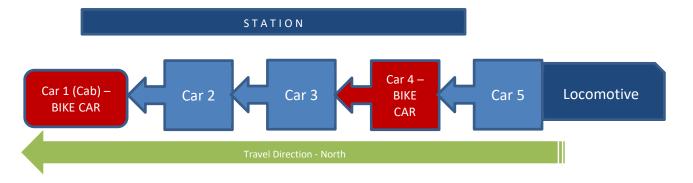
At San Francisco/4th & King - 5 cars:



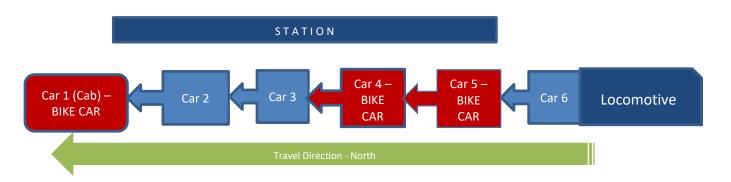
At San Francisco/4th & King – 6 cars:



At San Jose/Diridon – 5 cars:



At San Jose/Diridon – 6 cars:



Survey Questionnaires

24. Which languages are spoken in your home? (Check ALL that apply) English Hindi Spanish Tagalog Cantonese Vietnamese Mandarin Other - specify:	NO POSTAGE NECESSARY IF MAIL ED
25. Which of the following best describes your race/ethnic background? (Check ALL that apply) Asian American Indian or Alaska Native Black/African American Hispanic/Latino Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander White/Caucasian Other race - specify:	
26. Were you <i>born</i> in the United States? ☐ Yes ☐ No - <i>in which country</i> ?	
27. Annual household income (before taxes): Less than \$15,000/year	
28. Including yourself, how many people live in your household? 1 (just you) 2 3 4 5 6+ (Please specify)	
Comments or Suggestions for Caltrain	
Thank you for completing this survey! Please return it to a surveyor on the train or mail it to us by December 2, 2019 .	

Califrally.

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 15 SAN CARLOS CA

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

Dear Caltrain Passenger,



Please take a moment to complete this survey to help Caltrain serve you better. We appreciate you choosing Caltrain.

Your responses are confidential and will be used for statistical purposes only. One survey per passenger please. Return your completed survey to the onboard surveyor or drop in the mail - no postage necessary.

1.	low <i>long</i> have you been riding Caltrain?		
	☐ This is my first trip	☐ 1 year to less than 2 yea	rs
	Less than 6 months	2 years to less than 4 year	ars
	6 months to less than 1 ye	ar 🗌 4 years or more	
2.	How often do you usually ride Caltrain?		
	☐ 6-7 days/week	☐ 2 days/week	
	☐ 5 days/week	☐ 1 day/week	
	☐ 4 days/week	☐ 1-3 days/month	
	☐ 3 days/week	Less than once a month	(Ple
3.	How did you pay for this tra	nin trip (today)?	ase
	☐ One-way ticket	☐ Day Pass	tape
	Clipper: Cash		ck
	☐ Clipper: Caltrain Monthly		Sec
	☐ Go Pass	Other - specify:	(Please tape closed here)
4.	What is your fare category	?	٣
	Adult (Age 19 through 64)	Youth (Age 18 & younger)	
	Senior (Age 65 & older)	Disabled	
	Medicare cardholder		
5.	Are you making a round tri	p on Caltrain today?	
	(That is, you either rode Caltrain	earlier today or will ride later today.)
	Yes	☐ No	
6.	What is the <i>main purpose</i>	of your trip today?	
	(Check only ONE)	□ A: 1	
	Work	Airport (SFO, San Jose Int'l)	
	School	Shopping	
	Social/recreational	☐ Going home	
	Other - specify:		

[5]

10/19-6.9K-JBJ-C

(No postage necessary. Please fold, then tape the side where

indicated; no staples.)

PASSENGER SURVEY CALTRAIN MARKET RESEARCH DEPT. PO BOX 3006 SAN CARLOS CA 94070-9927

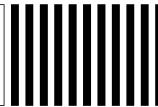
Run ID

[1]

Please open ->

 7. Why do you choose to ride 0 Productive use of time Help the environment Avoid traffic Relax/reduce stress Employer subsidy 	Caltrain? (Check ALL that apply) Save money (gas, car wear/tear) Don't have access to a car Lack of/cost of parking Faster than other options Other - specify:	11. How well is Caltrain meeting your needs? Please rate each item below, where 5=Very Satisfied and 1=Very Dissatisfied. If the question does not apply, circle NA for Not Applicable. Very Very Very Satisfied Dissatisfied	 15. How do you get schedules and other Caltrain information? (Check ALL that apply) Printed material on train Conductor Social media Third party Caltrain app 	
8. Which station did you get <i>OI</i>	V Caltrain? (station)	 a. Overall Caltrain experience b. Ease of use 5 4 3 2 1 NA 	 ☐ Station information boards ☐ Caltrain customer service (1.800.660.4287) ☐ Caltrain website (www.caltrain.com) 	
9. Which station will you get <i>Oi</i>	FF Caltrain? (station)	c. Value for the money 5 4 3 2 1 NA	☐ Other - <i>specify</i> :	
10 a. <u>Getting to the station</u> How did you get to Caltrain today?	10b. Leaving the station How will you get from Caltrain to your final	 d. Connections with other transit systems 5 4 3 2 1 NA (i.e. SamTrans, BART, Muni, VTA) 	17. Gender: Male Female Other	
(Please check one main mode.) ☐ Walked all the way	destination? (Please check one main mode.) Walk all the way	e. Convenience of schedule (goes where you want to go, 5 4 3 2 1 NA when you want to go)	18. Age: ☐ Under 13 ☐ 25-34 ☐ 55-64 ☐ 13-18 ☐ 35-44 ☐ 65 or older	
☐ Drove Car	☐ Drive car	f. Effectiveness of station signage 5 4 3 2 1 NA	☐ 19-24 ☐ 45-54	
☐ Got dropped off by car	☐ Get picked up by car		10 (To hole up plan for new fore entions) Do you currently have	
☐ Uber, Lyft, or similiar	Uber, Lyft, or similiar	12. Estimated distance from your starting point to the Caltrain	19. (To help us plan for new fare options) Do you currently have a checking account, a savings account or a credit card?	
☐ BART	☐ BART	station where you boarded:	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ I don't know	
☐ SamTrans	SamTrans	miles	20. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
☐ Muni	☐ Muni	13. Did you have access to a car for <i>this particular trip</i> ?	☐ Some high school☐ College graduate☐ Post graduate degree	
☐ VTA	☐ VTA	☐ Yes ☐ No	Some college or technical school	
☐ Bicycle	☐ Bicycle	14. What is your main source for local news and events?	24 What is your surrent analogment atatus?	
☐ Scooter (kick or electric)	☐ Scooter (kick or electric)	Newspaper - which one?	21. What is your current employment status ? ☐ Employed full time* ☐ Retired	
☐ Bicycle Share	☐ Bicycle Share	Radio - which one?	☐ Employed part time☐ Unemployed☐ Other - specify:	
☐ Scooter Share	☐ Scooter Share	☐ Internet - which one?	*35 or more hours per week	
☐ Free shuttle	☐ Free shuttle	Social media - which one?	22. How well do <i>you</i> speak English?	
Other - specify:	Other - specify:	☐ TV news - which one?☐ Mobile app - which one?	 □ Very well □ Well □ Not well □ Not at all 23. In <i>your home</i>, is English spoken: □ Very well □ Well □ Not well □ Not at all 	
		Other - specify	☐ Very well ☐ Well ☐ Not well ☐ Not at all	

24.	¿Cuáles idiomas se hablan en su casa?
	(Marque TODOS los que sean pertinentes))
	☐ Inglés ☐ Hindi
	☐ Español ☐ Tagalo
	☐ Cantonés ☐ Vietnamita
	Mandarín Otro - especifique::
25.	¿Cuáles de los siguientes grupos étnicos describe mejor su origen? (Marque TODOS los que sean pertinentes)) Asiático Indígena de los EE.UU. o Alaska Negro/Afro Americano Hispanic/Latino Nativo de Hawai o otras islas del Pacífico Blanco/caucásico Otro - especifique:
	Ul Otto - especinque.
26.	¿Usted nació en los Estados Unidos? Si No - ¿en qué país?
27.	¿Cuál es el ingreso anual total en su casa (antes de impuestos)? ☐ Inferior a \$15,000/año ☐ \$75,000 - \$99,999 ☐ \$15,000 - \$24,999 ☐ \$100,000 - \$124,999 ☐ \$25,000 - \$29,999 ☐ \$125,000 - \$149,999 ☐ \$30,000 - \$39,999 ☐ \$150,000 - \$199,999 ☐ \$40,000 - \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 - \$249,999 ☐ \$50,000 - \$74,999 ☐ \$250,000 o más
28.	Incluido usted, ¿Cuántas personas viven en su casa? 1 (sólo usted) 2 3 4 5 6+ (Por favor, especifique)
Со	mentarios o sugerencias para Caltrain
enc dici	acias por completar esta encuesta! Por favor regrésela al uestador en el tren o envienos por correo antes de 2 de embre de 2019. (No necesita estampilla. Por favor dóblela y re el lado indicado con cinta adhesiva; no grapas.)



BUSINESS REPLY MAIL FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 15 SAN CARLOS CA

PASSENGER SURVEY CALTRAIN MARKET RESEARCH DEPT. PO BOX 3006 SAN CARLOS CA 94070-9927

Estimado Pasajero de Caltrain,



(Coloque cinta aquí por favor)

Por favor tome un momento para completar esta encuesta para ayudar a Caltrain a servirle mejor. Apreciamos su elección en viajar con Caltrain.

Sus respuestas son confidenciales y serán usadas para propósitos estadísticos solamente. Una encuesta por pasajero por favor. Regrese su encuesta completa al supervisor abordo o envíela por correo no necesita estampilla.

1.	¿Cuánto tiempo ha estado v Este es mi primer viaje Menos de 6 meses 6 meses y menos de 1 año	1 año a menos de 2 años2 años a menos de 4 años
2.	¿Con que frecuencia viaja e 6-7 dias/semana 5 dias/semana 4 dias/semana 3 dias/semana	en Caltrain? 2 dias/semana 1 dias/semana 1-3 dias/mes Menos de una vez al mes
3.	¿Cómo pagó por este viaje Boleto de un viaje Clipper: Valor efectivo Clipper: pase mensual de Caltrain Go Pass	en el tren (hoy día)? Pase diario Aplicación móvil: pase diario Aplicación móvil: un viaje Otro – especifique:
4.	¿Cuál es la categoría de su Adulto (de 19 a 64 años) Anciano (65 años o mayor) Afiliados a Medicare	u tarifa? Joven (18 años o menor) Discapacitado
5.	¿Estás haciendo un viaje d (Esto es, viajaste hoy más tempo Caltrain.)	e ida y vuelta en Caltrain hoy? rano o viajarás más tarde este día en No
6.	¿Cuál es el propósito principo (Marque solo UNO) Trabajo Escuela Social/recreativo Otro – especifique::	pal de su viaje hoy? Aeropuerto (SFO, Int'l de San José) Compras Ir a casa
Ru	n ID	1]

10/19-6.9K-JBJ-C

[5]

 7. ¿Por qué escoje viajar en Ca (Marque todas las que correspondan) Uso más productivo del tiempo Ayudar al medio ambiente Evitar el tráfico Relajarse/reducir estrés 		11. ¿En qué medida satisface Caltrain sus necesidades? Por favor califique cada elemento usando la escala del 5=Muy Satisfecho a 1=Muy Insatisfecho. Si la pregunta no es pertinente, marque NA (No Aplica). Muy Muy Satisfiecho Insatisfecho	 15. ¿Cómo obtiene los horarios y otras informaciones de Caltrain? (Marque todos los que sean pertinentes) Material impreso en los trenes Conductor Redes sociales Aplicación de Caltrain externa
Subsidio del empleador	Otro – especifique:	 a. La experiencia general en Caltrain b. Facilidad de uso 5 4 3 2 1 NA 	 ☐ Boletines de información de las estaciones ☐ Servicio al cliente de Caltrain (1.800.660.4287) ☐ El sitio web de Caltrain (www.caltrain.com)
8. ¿En cuál estación se ABOR	DÓ Caltrain?	3 4 3 2 1 NA	Otro - especifique:
	(estación)	c. El valor por su dinero 5 4 3 2 1 NA	16. ¿Cuál es el código postal de su residencia?
9. ¿En cuál estación se APEA	RÁ Caltrain?(estación)	 d. Conexiones con otros sistemas de tránsit 5 4 3 2 1 NA (i.e. SamTrans, BART, Muni, VTA) 	17. Género: ☐ Masculino ☐ Femenino ☐ Otro
10a. <u>Llegando a la estación</u> ¿Cómo llegó a la estación De Caltrain hoy día? (Por favor marque solo una vía.)	10b. <u>Dejando la estación</u> ¿Cómo llegará desde Caltrain a su destino final? (Por favor marque solo una vía.)	e. Conveniencia de horarios (va donde usted quiere ir, cuando 5 4 3 2 1 NA usted quiere ir)	18. Edad: ☐ Menos de 13 ☐ 25-34 ☐ 55-64 ☐ 13-18 ☐ 35-44 ☐ 65 o mayor ☐ 19-24 ☐ 45-54
☐ Hice todo el recorrido a pie	☐ Hice todo el recorrido a pie	f. Efectividad de las señales en las 5 4 3 2 1 NA	19. (Para ayudarnos a planificar nuevas opciones de tarifas) ¿Tienes una cuenta de cheques, cuenta de ahorros, cuenta
☐ Manejé en carro	☐ Manejaré en carro	estaciones	
☐ Me trajeron en carro	☐ Me recogerán en carro		de ahorros o una tarjeta de crédito? 🗌 Si 📗 No 🔲 No sé
☐ Uber, Lyft, o similar	☐ Uber, Lyft, o similar	12. ¿Cuál es la distancia aproximada entre su ubicación inicial y la estación de Caltrain donde usted abordó el tren	20. ¿Cuál es el grado más alto de educación que usted completó?
☐ BART	☐ BART	millas.	☐ Algo de preparatoria ☐ Graduado de la universidad
☐ SamTrans	☐ SamTrans	13. ¿Disponía de un carro para hacer este viaje en particular?	☐ Graduado de preparatoria☐ Post graduado☐ Alguna universidad o escuela técnica
☐ Muni	☐ Muni	☐ Si ☐ No	21. ¿Cuál es su estado de empleo actual?
☐ VTA	☐ VTA	14. ¿Cuál es su fuente principal de noticias y eventos locales?	☐ Empleado tiempo complete* ☐ Jubilado
☐ Bicicleta	Bicicleta	Periódico - ¿cuál?	☐ Empleado medio tiempo☐ Desempleado☐ Otro - especifique:
☐ Patineta (de patear o	Patineta (de patear o	Radio - ¿cuál?	*35 horas o más por semana
eléctrica)	eléctrica)	☐ Internet - ¿cuál?	22. ¿Qué tan bien habla usted el inglés?
☐ Bicicleta compartida	☐ Bicicleta compartida	☐ Redes Sociales - ¿cuál?	☐ Muy bien ☐ Bien ☐ No muy bien ☐ No lo hablo
☐ Patineta compartida	☐ Patineta compartida	☐ Noticias de TV - ¿cuál?	23. In <i>your home</i> , is English spoken:
☐ Bus gratis	☐ Bus gratis	Aplicación móvil - ¿cuál?	☐ Muy bien ☐ Bien ☐ No muy bien ☐ No se hablo
Otro - especifique:	Otro - especifique:	Otro - especifique:	

[2]